Topline Questionnaire

Pew Research Center Spring 2016 Global Attitudes Survey

Methodological notes:

- Survey results are based on national samples. For further details on sample designs, see our international survey methods database.
- Due to rounding, percentages may not total 100%. The topline "total" columns show 100%, because they are based on unrounded numbers.

		Q1. To begin, he		cribe your day tod od day or a particu	lay — has it been a ularly bad day?	a typical day, a
		A typical day	A particularly good day	A particularly bad day	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2016	47	45	6	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2016	48	45	6	1	100
France	Spring, 2016	70	24	5	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	73	21	6	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	82	13	5	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	77	16	7	0	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	78	17	5	0	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	69	25	5	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	86	10	3	1	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	79	13	8	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	61	33	5	0	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	62	30	7	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	56	38	6	1	100
China	Spring, 2016	70	24	4	2	100
India	Spring, 2016	70	27	3	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	89	9	2	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2016	43	47	9	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	15	72	12	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	40	44	16	0	100

		Q2. Overall, are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in our country today?						
		Satisfied	Dissatisfied	DK/Refused	Total			
Greece	Spring, 2016	5	95	0	100			
Hungary	Spring, 2016	40	59	1	100			
Poland	Spring, 2016	43	50	7	100			
China	Spring, 2016	86	10	4	100			
India	Spring, 2016	65	33	2	100			
Japan	Spring, 2016	47	45	9	100			
Kenya	Spring, 2016	40	56	4	100			
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	20	79	1	100			
South Africa	Spring, 2016	24	74	1	100			

				mic situation, how s it very good, som			
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2016	5	39	33	21	2	100
Canada	Spring, 2016	3	45	35	13	4	100
France	Spring, 2016	2	10	50	36	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	15	60	18	4	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	0	2	20	77	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	2	35	47	15	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	4	29	34	32	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	5	57	28	10	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	3	46	38	8	6	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	1	12	36	50	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	9	67	17	6	1	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	4	43	33	14	5	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	5	52	31	9	3	100
China	Spring, 2016	33	54	10	1	3	100
India	Spring, 2016	35	45	11	6	3	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	1	29	53	15	3	100
Kenya	Spring, 2016	6	40	27	26	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	6	23	22	49	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	10	18	25	45	3	100

Q4. And over the next 12 months do you expect the economic situation in our country to improve a lot, improve a remain the same, worsen a little or worsen a lot?							mprove a little,	
		Improve a lot	Improve a little	Remain the same	Worsen a little	Worsen a lot	DK/Refused	Total
China	Spring, 2016	22	54	17	4	0	3	100
Kenya	Spring, 2016	23	33	11	11	16	5	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	52	34	3	3	4	4	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	42	20	13	9	14	2	100

		Q5. Now thinking about your personal economic situation, how would you describe it — is it very good, somewhat bad or very bad?								
		Very good	Somewhat good	Somewhat bad	Very bad	DK/Refused	Total			
China	Spring, 2016	4	59	26	6	5	100			
Kenya	Spring, 2016	8	48	25	19	1	100			
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	12	41	26	21	0	100			
South Africa	Spring, 2016	12	32	22	32	1	100			

		Q6. And over the next 12 months do you expect your personal economic situation to improve a lot, improve a little, remain the same, worsen a little or worsen a lot?							
		Improve a lot	Improve a little	Remain the same	Worsen a little	Worsen a lot	DK/Refused	Total	
China	Spring, 2016	23	47	23	5	1	1	100	
Kenya	Spring, 2016	29	40	11	7	9	4	100	
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	68	25	2	1	1	2	100	
South Africa	Spring, 2016	48	25	15	4	5	2	100	

		Q6N. Thinking about how you and your family were doing financially: Would you say you are better off today than you were five years ago, worse off today than you were five years ago or are you doing about the same today as you were five years ago?						
		Better off	Worse off	About the same	DK/Refused	Total		
China	Spring, 2016	73	8	18	2	100		

		Q7. When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think they will be better off or worse off financially than their parents?						
		Better off	Worse off	Same (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total		
China	Spring, 2016	82	5	5	7	100		
India	Spring, 2016	72	20	5	4	100		

		Q8. What would you recommend to a young person in our country today who wants a good life — should they move to another country or stay in (survey country)?					
Move to another country Stay DK/Refused Total							
Kenya	Spring, 2016	21	78	1	100		
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	20	78	2	100		
South Africa	Spring, 2016	22	76	1	100		

		Q9. Some feel that we should rely on a democratic form of government to solve our country's problems. Others feel that we should rely on a leader with a strong hand to solve our country's problems. Which comes closer to your opinion?								
		Democratic form of government	Strong leader	DK/Refused	Total					
Hungary	Spring, 2016	60	35	5	100					
Poland	Spring, 2016	61	61 28 12 100							

		Q10a. Please tel		very favorable, so rable opinion of _			vorable or very
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2016	47	36	11	4	3	100
Canada	Spring, 2016	12	53	22	8	6	100
France	Spring, 2016	6	57	25	6	6	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	5	52	32	6	6	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	5	33	34	24	4	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	9	53	24	8	7	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	13	59	16	7	5	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	7	58	24	5	6	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	8	66	13	3	10	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	16	43	19	7	14	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	12	57	24	4	2	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	14	47	20	6	12	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	10	50	28	6	6	100
China	Spring, 2016	14	36	32	12	6	100
India	Spring, 2016	33	23	9	4	31	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	10	62	21	2	5	100
Kenya	Spring, 2016	40	23	10	9	18	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	40	26	11	7	16	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	40	20	8	17	14	100

		Q10b. Please tel		very favorable, so infavorable opinion			vorable or very
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2016	6	31	36	19	9	100
Canada	Spring, 2016	8	37	31	9	15	100
France	Spring, 2016	4	29	39	22	6	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	2	26	50	10	12	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	6	51	25	12	6	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	4	41	35	9	10	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	4	28	36	25	7	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	4	43	35	8	11	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	2	35	36	6	21	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	10	18	36	20	16	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	2	35	47	12	3	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	4	33	28	16	18	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	6	46	28	11	9	100
China	Spring, 2016	63	32	4	0	1	100
India	Spring, 2016	8	23	21	15	32	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	1	10	44	42	2	100
Kenya	Spring, 2016	30	27	13	10	20	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	42	21	9	9	18	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	21	20	12	31	16	100

		Q10c. Please tel			omewhat favorable c. the Europea		vorable or very
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2016	11	42	18	9	20	100
France	Spring, 2016	6	32	37	24	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	8	42	38	10	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	2	25	39	32	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	8	53	27	10	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	9	49	25	14	4	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	11	40	30	16	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	11	61	18	4	6	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	13	34	30	19	4	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	14	40	32	12	2	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	15	29	23	25	7	100

		Q10d. Please tel		very favorable, so able opinion of			vorable or very
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2016	19	45	18	11	7	100
Canada	Spring, 2016	16	52	12	6	13	100
France	Spring, 2016	7	52	25	8	7	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	8	57	24	3	8	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	4	37	33	20	6	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	7	51	22	5	15	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	15	54	16	8	7	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	16	58	15	5	6	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	8	59	11	2	20	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	17	38	23	14	8	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	34	48	14	2	2	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	20	48	15	8	10	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	15	51	17	9	9	100
China	Spring, 2016	11	43	27	6	14	100
India	Spring, 2016	15	25	13	4	43	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	4	41	28	6	20	100
Kenya	Spring, 2016	39	24	11	7	18	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	37	26	11	8	18	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	31	21	8	21	20	100

					omewhat favorabl at is, North Atlant		
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2016	12	41	18	7	21	100
Canada	Spring, 2016	14	42	12	5	27	100
France	Spring, 2016	4	45	28	10	13	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	5	54	26	4	11	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	2	23	40	29	6	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	6	51	24	6	13	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	9	50	17	10	15	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	17	55	14	5	10	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	12	58	11	1	17	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	13	31	24	19	14	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	13	45	27	9	6	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	18	43	10	7	22	100

		Q10f. Please tell	Q10f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of f. India								
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total				
Canada	Spring, 2016	8	44	20	4	24	100				
Australia	Spring, 2016	5	48	28	8	11	100				
China	Spring, 2016	4	22	44	17	13	100				
India	Spring, 2016	83	7	1	2	6	100				
Japan	Spring, 2016	4	50	20	4	21	100				

		Q10g. Please tell	10g. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of g. Pakistan							
Somewhat Somewhat Very Very favorable favorable unfavorable unfavorable DK/Refused Tot.						Total				
India	Spring, 2016	5	9	18	55	14	100			

				Infavorable opinio	Somewhat Very									
		Very favorable	favorable	unfavorable	very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total							
Canada	Spring, 2016	16	52	9	3	20	100							
Australia	Spring, 2016	19	60	10	3	9	100							
China	Spring, 2016	3	11	28	53	5	100							
India	Spring, 2016	15	29	14	8	35	100							
Japan	Spring, 2016	31	49	15	3	2	100							
		Q10i. Please tell	•	•	omewhat favorable	e, somewhat unfav	orable or ve							
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total							
Canada	Spring, 2016	8	44	16	7	25	100							
Australia	Spring, 2016	8	47	18	11	16	100							
China	Spring, 2016	9	46	28	9	9	100							
India	Spring, 2016	7	23	14	10	45	100							
Japan	Spring, 2016	1	26	43	25	4	100							
	1			'	'									
		Q10j. Please tell			omewhat favorable f j. Boko Ha	e, somewhat unfav ram	orable or ve							
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total							
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	1	0	4	89	6	100							
		Q10k. Please te			omewhat favorabl	e, somewhat unfa	orable or ve							
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total							
United State	s Spring, 2016	7	38	26	15	13	100							
		Q11a. Please tel			omewhat favorabl a. The Republic	e, somewhat unfa	vorable or ve							
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total							
France	Spring, 2016	3	24	36	32	5	100							
		Q11b. Please tel			omewhat favorabl b. Socialist Pa	e, somewhat unfa	vorable or ve							
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total							
France	Spring, 2016	3	13	37	44	3	100							
		Q11c. Please tell	•	very favorable, s	omewhat favorabl c. National Fro	e, somewhat unfav	orable or ve							
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total							
France	Spring, 2016	6	17	22	52	2	100							
		Q12a. Please tel			omewhat favorabl	e, somewhat unfav CDU/CSU)	orable or ve							
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total							
Germany	Spring, 2016	8	44	34	10	4	100							
			l me if you have a			e, somewhat unfa								
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total							
						2117 110.000	. ota.							

47

40

6

100

Germany

Spring, 2016

			Q12c. Please tell			omewhat favorable Alternative for Ge	e, somewhat unfav	orable or very
Carmany Spring, 2016 Spring, 2			Very favorable				DK/Refused	Total
	Germany	Spring, 2016	3	9	28	54	5	100
Very favorable			Q12d. Please tel					vorable or very
O12e. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of			Very favorable				DK/Refused	Total
Spring 2016	Germany	Spring, 2016	5	44	38	6	8	100
Very favorable Gavorable Unfavorable Unfavorable Unfavorable Ok/Refused Total			Q12e. Please tel					vorable or very
Cl2f. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable favorable fav			Very favorable			•	DK/Refused	Total
Very favorable Somewhat Favorable Somewhat Very DK/Refused Total	Germany	Spring, 2016	3	25	45	23	4	100
Spring, 2016 7 50 32 9 2 100			Q12f. Please tell	unfavorabl	e opinion of	f. Alliance '90 / 1		vorable or very
Commonwealth			Very favorable	favorable	unfavorable	unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Very favorable Somewhat favorable Somewhat favorable Somewhat favorable DK/Refused Total favorable Somewhat favorable DK/Refused Total favorable Somewhat favorable DK/Refused Total favorable Somewhat favorable Somewhat favorable DK/Refused Total favorable Somewhat favorable Somewhat favorable DK/Refused Total favorable Somewhat favorable DK/Refused Total favorable DK/Refused Total favorable Somewhat favorable Somewhat favorable Somewhat favorable Somewhat favorable DK/Refused Total favorable DK/Refused Total favorable Somewhat favorable Somewhat favorable Somewhat favorable Somewhat favorable DK/Refused Total favorable	Germany	Spring, 2016	7	50	32	9	2	100
Nery favorable Favorable Spring, 2016 9 32 29 24 6 100			Q13a. Please tel					vorable or very
Q13b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of b. Hungarian Socialist Party (MSZP) Very favorable Somewhat favorable unfavorable unfavorable unfavorable DK/Refused Total			Very favorable				DK/Refused	Total
Very favorable Somewhat Somewhat Member	Hungary	Spring, 2016	9	32	29	24	6	100
Very favorable Favorable Unfavorable Unfavorable Unfavorable DK/Refused Total			Q13b. Please tel					vorable or very
Company Comp			Very favorable			•	DK/Refused	Total
Unfavorable opinion of, c. Jobbik - Movement for a Better Hungary Very favorable	Hungary	Spring, 2016	2	26	33	31	9	100
Very favorable favorable unfavorable unfavorable DK/Refused Total								orable or very
Q14a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of a. SYRIZA Very favorable Somewhat favorable Unfavorable Unfavorable Unfavorable Unfavorable Unfavorable ODK/Refused Total Q14b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of b. New Democracy (ND) Very favorable Somewhat favorable Unfavorable Unfavorable Unfavorable Unfavorable Unfavorable ODK/Refused Total Q14c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of c. Democratic Coalition (PASOK & DIMAR) Very favorable Somewhat favorable Unfavorable Unfavorable DK/Refused Total Q14c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of c. Democratic Coalition (PASOK & DIMAR) Very favorable Somewhat Unfavorable Unfavorable DK/Refused Total			Very favorable				DK/Refused	Total
Unfavorable opinion of, a. SYRIZA Very favorable	Hungary	Spring, 2016	6	30	34	24	7	100
Very favorable favorable unfavorable unfavorable DK/Refused Total Greece Spring, 2016 3 14 23 56 3 100 Other Delays tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of b. New Democracy (ND) Very favorable Somewhat favorable unfavorable unfavorable DK/Refused Total Greece Spring, 2016 6 17 25 49 3 100 Other Democracy (ND) Other Delays tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of c. Democratic Coalition (PASOK & DIMAR) Very favorable favorable unfavorable unfavorable DK/Refused Total			Q14a. Please tel					vorable or very
Q14b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of b. New Democracy (ND) Very favorable Somewhat favorable Uery unfavorable Somewhat unfavorable DK/Refused Total Q14c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of c. Democratic Coalition (PASOK & DIMAR) Very favorable Somewhat favorable Very unfavorable Very unfavorable DK/Refused Total			Very favorable				DK/Refused	Total
Unfavorable opinion of b. New Democracy (ND) Very favorable	Greece	Spring, 2016	3	14	23	56	3	100
Unfavorable opinion of b. New Democracy (ND) Very favorable			0441 51					
Very favorable favorable unfavorable unfavorable DK/Refused Total Greece Spring, 2016 6 17 25 49 3 100 One of the control of			Q14b. Please tel	unfavoral	ole opinion of	b. New Democr		vorable or very
Q14c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of c. Democratic Coalition (PASOK & DIMAR) Somewhat Somewhat Very unfavorable DK/Refused Total			Very favorable				DK/Refused	Total
Unfavorable opinion of c. Democratic Coalition (PASOK & DIMAR) Somewhat Somewhat Very unfavorable Unfavorable DK/Refused Total	Greece	Spring, 2016	6	17	25	49	3	100
Very favorable favorable unfavorable unfavorable DK/Refused Total								orable or very
Greece Spring, 2016 0 7 24 65 3 100			Very favorable				DK/Refused	Total
	Greece	Spring, 2016		7	24	65	3	100

		Q14d. Please tel				e, somewhat unfa	vorable or very
			l	able opinion of		vn (XA)	
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Greece	Spring, 2016	2	6	11	79	2	100
		Q15a. Please tel	I me if you have a	very favorable, so	omewhat favorabl	e, somewhat unfa	orable or verv
				ble opinion of			
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2016	10	32	25	20	13	100
		Q15b. Please tel		very favorable, so able opinion of		e, somewhat unfa	vorable or very
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2016	3	27	36	22	13	100
		045- 81 +-1	l :£ l				
		Q 15c. Please tel		favorable opinion		e, somewhat unfav 15	orable or very
		Vory forestell	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2016	Very favorable	35	unfavorable 28	14	18	Total 100
. 5.4	op:g/ =0 :0						
		Q15d. Please tel		very favorable, so vorable opinion of		e, somewhat unfav esna	vorable or very
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2016	3	30	26	18	22	100
		Q15e. Please tel		very favorable, so opinion of		e, somewhat unfa Party (PSL)	vorable or very
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2016	1	28	35	16	20	100
		Q16a. Please tel		very favorable, so able opinion of		e, somewhat unfa rty (PP)	vorable or very
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2016	7	13	22	55	3	100
						e, somewhat unfa kers' Party (PSOE)	
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2016	9	24	35	27	5	100
		O16c Please tel	I me if you have a	very favorable so	omewhat favorable	e, somewhat unfav	orable or very
		2100. Fiedde tei		able opinion of			.c. abic of very
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2016	9	23	26	38	4	100
		-	•	•	•		
		Q16d. Please tel		very favorable, so orable opinion of		e, somewhat unfa (C's)	orable or very
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Spain	Spring, 2016	10	31	29	21	8	100

				very favorable, so on of a. Swe		e, somewhat unfav	orable or very
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	Spring, 2016	9	40	36	13	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2010						
		Q17b. Please tel	•	very favorable, so prable opinion of _		e, somewhat unfav Party	orable or very
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	Spring, 2016	9	49	29	11	2	100
		Q17c. Please tel		very favorable, so		e, somewhat unfav	orable or very
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Sweden	Spring, 2016	5	19	20	54	2	100
	, <u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>			•	•	'	
			.	•		e, somewhat unfav and Democracy (\	•
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	5	41	31	17	6	100
		Q18b. Please tel		very favorable, so ble opinion of		e, somewhat unfav y (PvdA)	orable or very
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	5	38	33	20	5	100
		Q18c. Please tel		very favorable, so		e, somewhat unfav dom (PVV)	orable or very
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	8	20	26	42	4	100
		Q19a. Please tel		very favorable, so		e, somewhat unfav ia (FI)	orable or very
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2016	6	24	29	31	10	100
		Q19b. Please tel		very favorable, so		e, somewhat unfav arty (PD)	orable or very
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2016	7	25	26	29	13	100
		Q19c. Please tel	unfavorable	opinion of	c. Five Star Mover	e, somewhat unfav nent (M5S)	orable or very
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
Italy	Spring, 2016	10	32	26	19	14	100
	, <u>, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , </u>	Q19d. Please tel				e, somewhat unfav	orable or very
		V 5 1.1	Somewhat	Somewhat	d. Lega Nord		T.A. 1
		Very favorable 8	favorable 20	unfavorable 23	unfavorable 37	DK/Refused 12	Total 100
Italy	Spring, 2016						

11 PEW RESEARCH CENTER

		Q20a. Please tel	Q20a. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very favorable opinion of a. The Conservative Party					
		Very favorable	Somewhat Very Very favorable favorable unfavorable unfavorable DK/Refused To					
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	8	27	27	34	5	100	

	Q20b. Please tel	20b. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of b. The Labour Party						
	Very favorable Somewhat Somewhat Very favorable favorable unfavorable unfavorable DK/Refused To							
United Kingdom Spring, 2016	12	27	28	27	6	100		

		Q20c. Please tel	220c. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of c. The UK Independence Party (UKIP)						
		Very favorable	Somewhat Somewhat Very /ery favorable favorable unfavorable unfavorable DK/Refused Total						
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	10	22	20	40	8	100		

	Q20d. Please tel		very favorable, so			vorable or very
	Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total
United Kingdom Spring, 2016	4	26	34	25	11	100

		Q20e. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or unfavorable opinion of e. The Scottish National Party (SNP)						
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total	
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	8	23	27	22	20	100	

		Q21. Do you support or oppose Sweden becoming a member of NATO, that is, North Atlantic Treaty Organization?						
		Support	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total			
Sweden	Spring, 2016	45	44	11	100			

		Q22a. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns. Do you think that is a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to (survey country)? a. China's emergence as a world power						
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total		
Canada	Spring, 2016	28	44	21	7	100		
France	Spring, 2016	43	37	19	2	100		
Germany	Spring, 2016	28	49	19	4	100		
Greece	Spring, 2016	25	28	44	4	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	23	46	26	4	100		
Italy	Spring, 2016	47	30	17	6	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	23	44	29	4	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	47	27	13	13	100		
Spain	Spring, 2016	56	22	17	5	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2016	18	53	26	3	100		
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	31	43	20	6	100		
Australia	Spring, 2016	30	47	20	4	100		
India	Spring, 2016	45	23	6	25	100		
Japan	Spring, 2016	63	21	10	6	100		
Kenya	Spring, 2016	38	16	38	8	100		
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	26	24	35	14	100		
South Africa	Spring, 2016	43	22	22	13	100		

		Q22b. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns. Do you think that is a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to (survey country)? b. the United States' power and influence							
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total			
Canada	Spring, 2016	28	42	26	5	100			
France	Spring, 2016	28	38	33	1	100			
Germany	Spring, 2016	25	48	25	3	100			
Greece	Spring, 2016	43	23	30	4	100			
Hungary	Spring, 2016	23	43	30	3	100			
Italy	Spring, 2016	21	30	43	6	100			
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	18	43	36	3	100			
Poland	Spring, 2016	25	28	41	7	100			
Spain	Spring, 2016	42	23	31	4	100			
Sweden	Spring, 2016	12	49	39	1	100			
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	24	36	35	4	100			
Australia	Spring, 2016	22	41	36	1	100			
China	Spring, 2016	45	38	10	7	100			
India	Spring, 2016	27	24	18	31	100			
Japan	Spring, 2016	52	30	14	4	100			
Kenya	Spring, 2016	37	23	33	7	100			
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	32	30	26	13	100			
South Africa	Spring, 2016	38	23	26	13	100			

		Q22c. I'd like your opinion about some possible international concerns. Do you think that is a major threat, a minor threat or not a threat to (survey country)? c. tensions with Russia						
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total		
Canada	Spring, 2016	27	48	16	9	100		
France	Spring, 2016	34	47	16	3	100		
Germany	Spring, 2016	31	52	15	2	100		
Greece	Spring, 2016	26	24	47	4	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	23	49	23	5	100		
Italy	Spring, 2016	34	33	22	11	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	33	51	15	1	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	71	23	3	3	100		
Spain	Spring, 2016	39	31	21	9	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2016	34	55	11	0	100		
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	28	54	12	6	100		
Australia	Spring, 2016	15	58	23	4	100		
China	Spring, 2016	25	45	21	10	100		
India	Spring, 2016	28	25	16	31	100		
Japan	Spring, 2016	33	45	15	7	100		
Kenya	Spring, 2016	42	19	24	14	100		
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	33	25	24	19	100		
South Africa	Spring, 2016	43	20	18	19	100		

			our opinion about s major threat, a mi glo		a threat to (surve	
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2016	61	26	9	3	100
France	Spring, 2016	73	20	5	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	65	28	6	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	84	10	5	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	66	26	6	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	72	19	6	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	56	34	9	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	54	28	12	6	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	89	7	3	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	64	31	4	1	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	58	28	11	3	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	60	28	9	2	100
China	Spring, 2016	34	39	18	9	100
India	Spring, 2016	53	18	8	21	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	68	21	8	3	100
Kenya	Spring, 2016	71	16	10	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	42	29	20	9	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	59	20	13	8	100

		that is a ma	ur opinion about s ajor threat, a mind slamic militant gro	or threat or not a t	hreat to (survey o	country)? e. the
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2016	63	26	7	4	100
France	Spring, 2016	91	6	2	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	85	14	1	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	73	18	7	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	70	23	5	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	87	9	2	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	72	24	3	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	73	20	4	3	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	93	5	1	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	69	27	3	0	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	79	16	2	3	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	61	36	3	1	100
China	Spring, 2016	15	32	36	17	100
India	Spring, 2016	52	13	6	29	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	69	19	8	4	100
Kenya	Spring, 2016	67	13	12	8	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	53	20	15	12	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	53	15	14	17	100

			ur opinion about s major threat, a m cyberatt		a threat to (surve	
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2016	49	38	8	5	100
France	Spring, 2016	68	24	6	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	66	28	3	4	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	41	25	16	18	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	48	35	7	10	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	51	29	8	12	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	52	40	5	3	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	56	26	4	13	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	67	20	8	6	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	52	42	5	1	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	55	34	5	6	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	47	45	5	4	100
China	Spring, 2016	21	36	25	18	100
India	Spring, 2016	43	16	6	34	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	71	18	6	4	100
Kenya	Spring, 2016	61	16	12	10	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	42	29	15	14	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	54	20	13	13	100

		that is a m	najor threat, a mir	some possible intenor threat or not a seleaving countries	threat to (survey	country)? g. a
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2016	31	37	28	4	100
France	Spring, 2016	45	35	19	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	31	44	23	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	69	17	12	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	69	23	6	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	65	25	8	1	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	37	39	22	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	73	21	4	2	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	42	20	35	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	24	42	32	1	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	52	28	18	2	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	36	39	23	1	100
China	Spring, 2016	14	31	38	17	100
India	Spring, 2016	39	20	7	34	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	39	41	16	5	100
Kenya	Spring, 2016	66	14	17	3	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	43	26	21	10	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	58	17	15	10	100

			major threat, a mi		ernational concern a threat to (surve pility	
		Major threat	Minor threat	Not a threat	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2016	53	37	4	5	100
France	Spring, 2016	73	20	6	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	39	50	9	3	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	95	2	2	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	56	35	5	3	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	71	20	4	5	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	47	43	7	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	64	27	4	5	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	84	10	5	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	35	56	6	3	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	48	38	5	8	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	52	41	4	3	100
China	Spring, 2016	35	40	15	10	100
India	Spring, 2016	40	19	7	34	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	59	29	7	6	100
Kenya	Spring, 2016	77	12	8	3	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	61	21	11	7	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	61	18	11	10	100

		Q23.	Today, whi	ch ONE of th	ne following do yo	u think is the w	orld's leading eco	nomic power?	
		The United States	China	Japan	The countries of the European Union	Other (VOL)	None / There is no leading economic power (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2016	40	42	4	7	1	1	6	100
France	Spring, 2016	41	44	8	5	0	0	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	34	30	5	25	1	0	5	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	44	39	4	3	6	3	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	59	18	5	7	0	5	4	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	43	32	9	5	0	5	5	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	42	36	4	11	1	1	5	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	37	31	7	11	0	6	9	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	40	39	8	8	1	1	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	46	39	5	8	0	1	1	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	43	35	6	9	1	0	5	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	32	52	5	5	1	1	4	100
China	Spring, 2016	45	29	3	10	1	4	8	100
India	Spring, 2016	51	13	4	2	3	1	24	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	61	24	6	6	0	1	3	100
Kenya	Spring, 2016	44	28	9	8	1	2	8	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	33	35	7	4	2	1	19	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	42	31	9	10	1	0	6	100

	Q23USa	Q23USa. ASK SPLIT A ONLY: Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading economic power?							
The United of the European ed		None / There is no leading economic power (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total	N=				
United States Spring, 2016	54	34	6	2	0	1	3	100	492

	Q23USI	Q23USb. ASK SPLIT B ONLY: Today, which ONE of the following do you think is the world's leading military power?							
	The United States	China	Russia	The countries of the European Union	Other (VOL)	None / There is no leading military power (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States Spring, 2016	72	12	10	2	0	0	3	100	511

		Q24a. Do you think the government of respects the personal freedoms of its people or don't you think so? a. China					
		Yes – respects personal freedoms	No – does not respect personal freedoms	DK/Refused	Total		
United States	Spring, 2016	13	80	8	100		
Canada	Spring, 2016	10	78	12	100		
France	Spring, 2016	8	90	3	100		
Germany	Spring, 2016	4	93	3	100		
Greece	Spring, 2016	23	64	12	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	23	64	13	100		
Italy	Spring, 2016	17	74	10	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	6	90	4	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	8	76	17	100		
Spain	Spring, 2016	6	87	8	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2016	3	96	1	100		
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	9	84	8	100		
Australia	Spring, 2016	9	83	8	100		
India	Spring, 2016	27	33	40	100		
Japan	Spring, 2016	7	88	5	100		
Kenya	Spring, 2016	67	21	12	100		
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	63	14	23	100		
South Africa	Spring, 2016	44	44	13	100		

		Q24b. Do you think the government of respects the personal freedoms of its people or don't you think so? b. the United States					
		Yes – respects personal freedoms	No – does not respect personal freedoms	DK/Refused	Total		
United States	Spring, 2016	58	40	1	100		
Canada	Spring, 2016	57	37	6	100		
France	Spring, 2016	44	51	4	100		
Germany	Spring, 2016	53	42	5	100		
Greece	Spring, 2016	48	46	6	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	63	26	11	100		
Italy	Spring, 2016	75	17	8	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	54	41	5	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	73	14	14	100		
Spain	Spring, 2016	48	43	9	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2016	47	51	2	100		
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	56	36	8	100		
Australia	Spring, 2016	59	36	6	100		
China	Spring, 2016	61	24	16	100		
India	Spring, 2016	41	21	39	100		
Japan	Spring, 2016	76	17	7	100		
Kenya	Spring, 2016	76	15	8	100		
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	74	11	15	100		
South Africa	Spring, 2016	63	28	9	100		

Q25. Starting in late 1989, we changed from a country where there was just one party to a coun with a multiparty system. Overall, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disapprof this change in (survey country)?							
		Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2016	21	46	19	9	5	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	25	50	10	2	13	100

Q26. Again thinking back to 1989, do you strongly approve, approve, disapprove or strongly disap that our country moved from having a state controlled economy to having a market economy							
		Strongly approve	Approve	Disapprove	Strongly disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2016	16	49	19	9	6	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	24	50	11	2	13	100

		Q27a. Which of these characteristics do you associate with Americans? Do you associate with Americans or not? a. violent					
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total		
United States	Spring, 2016	42	56	2	100		
Canada	Spring, 2016	53	42	5	100		
France	Spring, 2016	48	48	4	100		
Germany	Spring, 2016	45	49	6	100		
Greece	Spring, 2016	63	29	8	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	46	44	10	100		
Italy	Spring, 2016	46	48	6	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	45	50	5	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	40	42	18	100		
Spain	Spring, 2016	55	40	5	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2016	49	49	2	100		
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	57	39	5	100		
Australia	Spring, 2016	68	30	2	100		
China	Spring, 2016	52	40	8	100		
India	Spring, 2016	28	42	29	100		
Japan	Spring, 2016	43	51	6	100		
Kenya	Spring, 2016	27	65	7	100		
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	28	61	11	100		
South Africa	Spring, 2016	37	56	8	100		

		Q27b. Which of these characteristics do you associate with Americans? Do you associate with Americans or not? b. hardworking					
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total		
United States	Spring, 2016	80	19	1	100		
Canada	Spring, 2016	76	20	4	100		
France	Spring, 2016	81	17	2	100		
Germany	Spring, 2016	60	33	8	100		
Greece	Spring, 2016	73	20	7	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	57	32	11	100		
Italy	Spring, 2016	70	22	7	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	82	12	7	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	60	24	16	100		
Spain	Spring, 2016	86	7	7	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2016	57	38	5	100		
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	75	18	7	100		
Australia	Spring, 2016	68	25	8	100		
China	Spring, 2016	39	50	11	100		
India	Spring, 2016	56	18	26	100		
Japan	Spring, 2016	26	67	8	100		
Kenya	Spring, 2016	85	10	5	100		
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	86	9	5	100		
South Africa	Spring, 2016	75	18	7	100		

		Q27c. Which of these characteristics do you associate with Americans? Do you associate with Americans or not? c. greedy					
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total		
United States	Spring, 2016	57	41	2	100		
Canada	Spring, 2016	58	33	9	100		
France	Spring, 2016	43	45	12	100		
Germany	Spring, 2016	45	49	5	100		
Greece	Spring, 2016	68	22	10	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	46	41	13	100		
Italy	Spring, 2016	21	68	12	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	58	36	7	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	42	38	20	100		
Spain	Spring, 2016	59	31	10	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2016	55	42	3	100		
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	56	39	5	100		
Australia	Spring, 2016	58	39	3	100		
China	Spring, 2016	49	40	11	100		
India	Spring, 2016	36	35	29	100		
Japan	Spring, 2016	45	46	9	100		
Kenya	Spring, 2016	22	67	11	100		
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	28	58	14	100		
South Africa	Spring, 2016	42	47	11	100		

		Q27d. Which of these characteristics do you associate with Americans? Do you associate with Americans or not? d. tolerant					
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total		
United States	Spring, 2016	65	33	2	100		
Canada	Spring, 2016	39	53	8	100		
France	Spring, 2016	42	54	3	100		
Germany	Spring, 2016	52	43	5	100		
Greece	Spring, 2016	37	50	12	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	45	43	12	100		
Italy	Spring, 2016	51	40	9	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	46	46	8	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	70	17	13	100		
Spain	Spring, 2016	44	48	8	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2016	38	58	4	100		
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	39	54	6	100		
Australia	Spring, 2016	40	56	5	100		
China	Spring, 2016	29	59	12	100		
India	Spring, 2016	42	27	31	100		
Japan	Spring, 2016	59	32	10	100		
Kenya	Spring, 2016	68	26	6	100		
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	60	29	10	100		
South Africa	Spring, 2016	61	32	8	100		

			Q27e. Which of these characteristics do you associate with Americans? Do you associate with Americans or not? e. optimistic					
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total			
United States	Spring, 2016	74	24	2	100			
Canada	Spring, 2016	65	27	8	100			
France	Spring, 2016	72	25	3	100			
Germany	Spring, 2016	74	22	4	100			
Greece	Spring, 2016	78	16	6	100			
Hungary	Spring, 2016	74	17	9	100			
Italy	Spring, 2016	77	17	6	100			
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	71	23	6	100			
Poland	Spring, 2016	80	7	13	100			
Spain	Spring, 2016	80	13	7	100			
Sweden	Spring, 2016	80	18	2	100			
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	71	23	5	100			
Australia	Spring, 2016	68	27	5	100			
China	Spring, 2016	45	42	12	100			
India	Spring, 2016	50	19	32	100			
Japan	Spring, 2016	70	23	7	100			
Kenya	Spring, 2016	77	17	6	100			
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	64	23	13	100			
South Africa	Spring, 2016	60	30	11	100			

		Q27f. Which of these characteristics do you associate with Americans? Do you associate with Americans or not? f. arrogant					
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total		
United States	Spring, 2016	55	44	2	100		
Canada	Spring, 2016	69	24	7	100		
France	Spring, 2016	58	39	3	100		
Germany	Spring, 2016	48	49	3	100		
Greece	Spring, 2016	72	18	10	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	42	43	15	100		
Italy	Spring, 2016	47	45	9	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	51	44	5	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	34	44	21	100		
Spain	Spring, 2016	62	31	7	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2016	52	46	3	100		
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	64	32	4	100		
Australia	Spring, 2016	69	28	3	100		
China	Spring, 2016	60	33	8	100		
India	Spring, 2016	42	27	32	100		
Japan	Spring, 2016	50	44	6	100		
Kenya	Spring, 2016	33	59	7	100		
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	32	56	12	100		
South Africa	Spring, 2016	52	40	8	100		

			f these characteri you associate viol	_ with the Japane					
	No, do not Yes, associate No/Refused Total								
China	Spring, 2016	74 22 4 100							

				stics do you assoc _ with the Japane rant			
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total		
China	Spring, 2016	70	25	5	100		
				stics do you assoc with the Japane orking			
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total		
China	Spring, 2016	34	57	9	100		
				stics do you assoc _ with the Japane alistic			
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total		
China	Spring, 2016	41	46	13	100		
		Q28e. Which of these characteristics do you associate with the Japanese? Do you associate with the Japanese or not? e. modern					
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total		
China	Spring, 2016	50	38	12	100		
				stics do you assoc with the Japane est			
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total		
China	Spring, 2016	15	74	12	100		
		Q28Na. Which of these characteristics do you associate with the Chinese? Do you associate with the Chinese or not? a. violent					
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total		
Australia	Spring, 2016	25	71	4	100		
Japan	Spring, 2016	71	24	5	100		
		Q28Nb. Which of these characteristics do you associate with the Chinese? Do you associate with the Chinese or not? b. arrogrant					
		Chinese? Do					
		Yes, associate			Total		
Australia	Spring, 2016		arrog No, do not	rant			
Australia Japan	Spring, 2016 Spring, 2016	Yes, associate	arrog No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total		
		Yes, associate 40 81 Q28Nc. Which o	arrog No, do not associate 55 15 of these character	DK/Refused 4 4 istics do you assoc with the Chinese	Total 100 100		
		Yes, associate 40 81 Q28Nc. Which o	arrog No, do not associate 55 15 of these character you associate	DK/Refused 4 4 istics do you assoc with the Chinese	Total 100 100		
		Yes, associate 40 81 Q28Nc. Which of Chinese? Do	No, do not associate 55 15 of these character you associate hardwo	DK/Refused 4 4 istics do you assoc with the Chinese	Total 100 100 ciate with the e or not? c.		

21 PEW RESEARCH CENTER

		Q28Nd. Which of these characteristics do you associate with the Chinese? Do you associate with the Chinese or not? d. nationalistic					
		No, do not Yes, associate DK/Refused Total					
Australia	Spring, 2016	79 11 9 100					
Japan	Spring, 2016	76	17	7	100		

		Q28Ne. Which of these characteristics do you associate with the Chinese? Do you associate with the Chinese or not? e. modern							
	No, do not Yes, associate								
Australia	Spring, 2016	68	68 28 4 100						
Japan	Spring, 2016	25	71	4	100				

		Q28Nf. Which of these characteristics do you associate with the Chinese? Do you associate with the Chinese or not? f. honest					
		Yes, associate	No, do not associate	DK/Refused	Total		
Australia	Spring, 2016	35 55 10 10					
Japan	Spring, 2016	12	82	6	100		

		Q2	9. Which of these	statements co	omes closer to yo	our view?	
		(Survey country) should deal with its own problems and let other countries deal with their own problems [OR]	(Survey country) should help other countries deal with their problems	Both (VOL)	Neither (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2016	41	49	6	1	3	100
France	Spring, 2016	60	36	3	1	1	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	40	53	5	1	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	83	12	5	0	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	77	18	5	0	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	67	22	6	2	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	51	43	4	3	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	65	21	10	1	3	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	40	55	4	0	1	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	45	51	3	0	1	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	52	43	2	1	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	49	45	4	1	1	100
China	Spring, 2016	56	22	12	3	6	100
India	Spring, 2016	53	23	12	1	11	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	35	59	1	2	3	100
Kenya	Spring, 2016	37	60	1	1	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	74	23	3	0	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	59	38	2	0	0	100

		world leader	Q30. Do you think the United States plays a more important and powerful role as world leader today compared to 10 years ago, a less important role or about as important a role as a world leader as it did 10 years ago?							
		More important role	Less important role	As important as 10 years ago	DK/Refused	Total				
Canada	Spring, 2016	20	36	40	4	100				
France	Spring, 2016	16	33	49	2	100				
Germany	Spring, 2016	14	37	48	1	100				
Greece	Spring, 2016	35	22	41	3	100				
Hungary	Spring, 2016	31	31	33	5	100				
Italy	Spring, 2016	35	32	27	6	100				
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	20	37	41	2	100				
Poland	Spring, 2016	37	25	26	11	100				
Spain	Spring, 2016	22	30	45	3	100				
Sweden	Spring, 2016	16	37	45	1	100				
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	19	29	48	4	100				
Australia	Spring, 2016	13	40	44	2	100				
China	Spring, 2016	35	39	16	10	100				
India	Spring, 2016	57	16	4	22	100				
Japan	Spring, 2016	7	61	29	3	100				
Kenya	Spring, 2016	49	20	20	11	100				

Spring, 2016

Spring, 2016

Nigeria

South Africa

		Q31a. Do you think plays a more important role in the world today compared to 10 years ago, a less important role or about as important a role in the world as it did 10 years ago? a. (Survey country)						
		More important role	Less important role	As important as 10 years ago	DK/Refused	Total		
Canada	Spring, 2016	37	23	38	2	100		
France	Spring, 2016	23	46	30	1	100		
Germany	Spring, 2016	62	11	25	1	100		
Greece	Spring, 2016	17	65	15	3	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	34	33	29	4	100		
Italy	Spring, 2016	19	52	23	5	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	24	31	44	1	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	45	28	20	7	100		
Spain	Spring, 2016	21	50	28	1	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2016	28	28	43	1	100		
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	20	40	37	3	100		
Australia	Spring, 2016	42	13	45	1	100		
China	Spring, 2016	75	10	10	5	100		
India	Spring, 2016	68	15	4	13	100		
Japan	Spring, 2016	24	34	39	3	100		
Kenya	Spring, 2016	42	35	17	6	100		
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	34	52	8	6	100		
South Africa	Spring, 2016	41	43	13	3	100		

		Q31b. Do you think plays a more important role in the world today compared to 10 years ago, a less important role or about as important a role in the world as it did 10 years ago? b. the European Union						
		More important role	Less important role	As important as 10 years ago	DK/Refused	Total		
France	Spring, 2016	32	38	29	1	100		
Germany	Spring, 2016	46	23	28	3	100		
Greece	Spring, 2016	39	33	26	2	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	43	29	22	6	100		
Italy	Spring, 2016	41	32	21	6	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	52	21	25	2	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	42	28	22	8	100		
Spain	Spring, 2016	39	27	32	2	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2016	49 22 29 1						
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	39	26	30	5	100		

			ell me whether the			
		In foreign policy, (survey country) should take into account the interests of its allies, even if it means making compro	In foreign policy, (survey country) should follow its own national interests, even when its allies strongly disagree	Neither/Both equally (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2016	43	50	2	6	100
France	Spring, 2016	43	52	2	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	67	30	2	2	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	19	74	6	1	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	44	51	4	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	36	50	8	6	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	50	46	1	3	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	43	42	9	6	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	47	48	1	3	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	54	42	2	3	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	43	54	1	2	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	45	52	1	2	100
India	Spring, 2016	49	28	5	18	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	48	40	4	9	100
Kenya	Spring, 2016	37	56	2	5	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	34	60	3	3	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	36	55	3	7	100

Q33a. How important is it to have in our country? Is it very important, somewhat important, too important or not important at all? a. people can practice their religion freely							
Very Somewhat Not too Not important important important important at all DK/Refused To						Total	
Hungary	Spring, 2016	67	25	5	2	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	64	33	2	0	0	100

Q33b. How important is it to have in our country? Is it very important, somewhat import too important or not important at all? b. the media can report the news without <state censorship<="" gove="" or="" th=""><th></th></state>							
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2016 70 21 5 2 2 100						
Poland	Spring, 2016	60	34	3	1	2	100

			rtant is it to have important or not		try? Is it very impe		
Very Somewhat Not too Not important important important at all DK/Refused				Total			
Hungary	Spring, 2016	77	18	2	2	1	100
Poland Spring, 2016 69 27 3 0					0	1	100

		Q33d. How important is it to have in our country? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all? d. people can say what they want without <state government="" or=""> censorship</state>					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2016	74	20	4	2	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	57	37	3	1	2	100

			Q33e. How important is it to have in our country? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all? e. honest elections are held regularly with a choice of at least two political parties					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all	DK/Refused	Total	
Hungary Spring, 2016		79	16	3	1	1	100	
Poland Spring, 2016 58 36 3 0					2	100		

		Q33f. How important is it to have in our country? Is it very important, somewhat important, not too important or not important at all? f. people can use the internet without <state government="" or=""> censorship</state>					
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not important at all	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2016	68	23	5	3	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	57	32	4	1	5	100

		things publica people from	think people should lly OR the governre saying these thing that criticize t	nent should be ab gs in some circum	le to prevent stances? a.
	People should be able to say these things publicly saying DK/Refused Total				
Hungary	Spring, 2016	84	12	5	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	82	11	6	100

Q34b. Do you think people should be able to say the things publically OR the government should be able to people from saying these things in some circum statements that are offensive to minority of				le to prevent stances? b.	
	People should be able to say these things publicly Saying DK/Refused Total				
Hungary	Spring, 2016	54	39	7	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	45	47	9	100

		things publica people from	think people shoul Ily OR the governr saying these thing s that are offensiv	ment should be ab gs in some circum	le to prevent stances? c.
	People should be able be able to say these things publicly saying DK/Refused Total				
Hungary	Spring, 2016	57	34	9	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	43	48	9	100

		Q34d. Do you think people should be able to say these types of things publically OR the government should be able to prevent people from saying these things in some circumstances? d. statements that call for violent protests			
	People should be able be able to say these things publicly saying DK/Refused Total				
Poland	Spring, 2016	64	25	11	100

Hungary data not reported due to administrative error'

Q34e. Do you think people should be able to say these types of things publically OR the government should be able to prevent people from saying these things in some circumstances? e. statements that are sexually explicit					le to prevent stances? e.
	People should be able to say these things publicly Saying DK/Refused Total				
Hungary	Spring, 2016	53	35	11	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	48	41	11	100

			nink media organiz out these types of political protests	things OR [SHORT	
	Media Government should be able to prevent to publish information organizations DK/Refused Total				
Hungary	Spring, 2016	81	15	5	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	81	13	6	100

		information a	nink media organization the second these types were that might des	of things OR [SHO	RTENED] b.
		Media organizations should be able to publish information	Government should be able to prevent media organizations	DK/Refused	Total
Hungary	Spring, 2016	68	27	5	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	61	27	12	100

		Q35c. Do you think media organizations should be able to publish information about these types of things OR [SHORTENED] c. sensitive issues related to national security					
Media Government should be able should be able to prevent to publish media information organizations DK/Refused Total					Total		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	63	30	7	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	65	27	8	100		

			Q36a. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable. a. Jews									
		Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total	N=				
France	Spring, 2016	30	55	7	3	5	100	999				
Germany	Spring, 2016	30	58	4	1	8	100	1000				
Greece	Spring, 2016	4	33	26	29	7	100	1007				
Hungary	Spring, 2016	7	43	21	11	18	100	1005				
Italy	Spring, 2016	12	50	17	7	14	100	1016				
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	23	67	2	1	7	100	999				
Poland	Spring, 2016	10	50	18	6	17	100	686				
Spain	Spring, 2016	22	44	13	8	12	100	1002				
Sweden	Spring, 2016	40	52	3	2	3	100	1000				
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	33	52	5	2	8	100	1460				

In Poland, question was asked of a sub-sample of 686 respondents.

						country) accordii e, mostly unfavora		
		Very favorable	Mostly favorable	Mostly unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total	N=
France	Spring, 2016	8	25	40	21	5	100	999
Germany	Spring, 2016	7	41	35	5	13	100	1000
Greece	Spring, 2016	3	27	33	34	2	100	1007
Hungary	Spring, 2016	5	20	37	27	11	100	1005
Italy	Spring, 2016	2	12	27	55	5	100	1016
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	8	45	30	8	10	100	999
Poland	Spring, 2016	4	36	39	8	13	100	686
Spain	Spring, 2016	15	30	34	15	6	100	1002
Sweden	Spring, 2016	15	39	33	9	4	100	1000
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	11	35	32	13	9	100	1460

In United Kingdom, asked as 'Gypsies or Roma.' In Poland, question was asked of a sub-sample of 686 respondents.

			Q36c. I'd like you to rate some different groups of people in (survey country) according to how you feel about them. Please tell me whether your opinion is very favorable, mostly favorable, mostly unfavorable or very unfavorable. c. Muslims									
Mostly Mostly Very Very favorable favorable unfavorable unfavorable DK/Refused Total												
France	Spring, 2016	18	49	20	9	4	100	999				
Germany	Spring, 2016	10	55	23	6	6	100	1000				
Greece	Spring, 2016	5	26	33	32	5	100	1007				
Hungary	Spring, 2016	2	12	37	35	14	100	1005				
Italy	Spring, 2016	3	22	33	36	6	100	1016				
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	6	54	24	11	5	100	999				
Poland	Spring, 2016	3	16	38	28	16	100	686				
Spain	Spring, 2016	10	10 30 29 21 10 100 1002									
Sweden	Spring, 2016	17	17 44 25 10 4 100 1000									
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	15	48	17	11	8	100	1460				

In Poland, question was asked of a sub-sample of 686 respondents.

		Q37a. How of		ews from each of the times, hardly ever			often,
		Often	Sometimes	Hardly ever	Never	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2016	55	25	10	10	0	100
Canada	Spring, 2016	57	20	11	12	0	100
France	Spring, 2016	69	17	5	8	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	76	13	7	4	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	73	15	6	6	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	77	17	3	3	0	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	66	25	7	2	0	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	70	19	6	5	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	63	29	5	2	0	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	75	17	6	2	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	68	15	11	6	0	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	68	17	10	5	0	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	59	23	11	7	0	100
China	Spring, 2016	74	22	3	1	0	100
India	Spring, 2016	62	19	6	10	2	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	74	18	5	3	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2016	42	13	23	22	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	31	38	16	14	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	75	14	6	5	0	100

Empirical research by Pew Research Center on U.S. data has found that questions which explicitly or implicitly test a respondent's level of news interest can be subject to social desirability bias, especially when the item is administered by an interviewer. Although untested in this survey, a similar bias may characterize the cross-national responses to Q37a-e.

		Q37b. How of	Q37b. How often do you get news from each of the following? Do you get news from often, sometimes, hardly ever or never? b. print newspapers								
		Often	Sometimes	Hardly ever	Never	DK/Refused	Total				
United States	Spring, 2016	24	19	24	33	0	100				
Canada	Spring, 2016	27	26	21	26	0	100				
France	Spring, 2016	32	23	16	29	1	100				
Germany	Spring, 2016	54	20	14	12	0	100				
Greece	Spring, 2016	14	25	26	34	0	100				
Hungary	Spring, 2016	26	34	16	24	0	100				
Italy	Spring, 2016	22	42	20	16	0	100				
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	38	21	18	23	0	100				
Poland	Spring, 2016	19	47	23	11	0	100				
Spain	Spring, 2016	43	25	17	15	0	100				
Sweden	Spring, 2016	50	21	19	11	0	100				
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	34	22	23	21	0	100				
Australia	Spring, 2016	29	24	27	19	0	100				
China	Spring, 2016	8	31	27	33	1	100				
India	Spring, 2016	28	24	11	30	7	100				
Japan	Spring, 2016	47	21	11	21	0	100				
Kenya	Spring, 2016	22	16	27	34	0	100				
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	13	24	19	43	2	100				
South Africa	Spring, 2016	42	21	13	23	1	100				

Empirical research by Pew Research Center on U.S. data has found that questions which explicitly or implicitly test a respondent's level of news interest can be subject to social desirability bias, especially when the item is administered by an interviewer. Although untested in this survey, a similar bias may characterize the cross-national responses to Q37a-e.

		Q37c. How often do you get news from each of the following? Do you get news from often, sometimes, hardly ever or never? c. radio								
		Often	Sometimes	Hardly ever	Never	DK/Refused	Total			
United States	Spring, 2016	35	30	19	16	0	100			
Canada	Spring, 2016	44	31	13	12	0	100			
France	Spring, 2016	51	19	10	19	1	100			
Germany	Spring, 2016	66	16	12	6	0	100			
Greece	Spring, 2016	21	36	24	19	0	100			
Hungary	Spring, 2016	40	31	11	17	1	100			
Italy	Spring, 2016	17	45	21	17	0	100			
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	44	26	15	16	0	100			
Poland	Spring, 2016	31	48	12	9	0	100			
Spain	Spring, 2016	50	21	13	16	0	100			
Sweden	Spring, 2016	52	19	17	11	0	100			
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	50	19	15	16	0	100			
Australia	Spring, 2016	51	23	17	9	0	100			
China	Spring, 2016	7	25	30	36	1	100			
India	Spring, 2016	5	9	16	60	10	100			
Japan	Spring, 2016	19	18	18	45	0	100			
Kenya	Spring, 2016	68	14	11	6	0	100			
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	50	31	12	7	0	100			
South Africa	Spring, 2016	64	17	8	11	0	100			

Empirical research by Pew Research Center on U.S. data has found that questions which explicitly or implicitly test a respondent's level of news interest can be subject to social desirability bias, especially when the item is administered by an interviewer. Although untested in this survey, a similar bias may characterize the cross-national responses to Q37a-e.

				ws from each of the ever or never? d.			
		Often	Sometimes	Hardly ever	Never	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2016	41	25	13	22	0	100
Canada	Spring, 2016	46	20	12	21	0	100
France	Spring, 2016	35	19	10	36	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	34	17	17	32	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	35	15	4	46	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	31	22	8	38	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	17	29	19	35	0	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	50	17	10	22	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	26	29	10	35	0	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	39	17	12	32	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	49	14	14	23	0	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	41	16	13	30	0	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	41	22	13	23	0	100
China	Spring, 2016	24	23	15	36	1	100
India	Spring, 2016	5	4	5	62	24	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	33	18	13	36	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2016	18	9	17	54	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	18	17	10	52	3	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	27	17	9	44	3	100

Empirical research by Pew Research Center on U.S. data has found that questions which explicitly or implicitly test a respondent's level of news interest can be subject to social desirability bias, especially when the item is administered by an interviewer. Although untested in this survey, a similar bias may characterize the cross-national responses to Q37a-e.

		Q37e. How often do you get news from each of the following? Do you get news from often, sometimes, hardly ever or never? e. social networking sites such as Facebook, Twitter, (COUNTRY SPECIFIC EXAMPLES)								
		Often	Sometimes	Hardly ever	Never	DK/Refused	Total			
United States	Spring, 2016	38	20	13	29	1	100			
Canada	Spring, 2016	35	16	14	34	0	100			
France	Spring, 2016	28	12	10	50	0	100			
Germany	Spring, 2016	20	10	12	58	0	100			
Greece	Spring, 2016	27	16	5	52	0	100			
Hungary	Spring, 2016	30	20	9	41	1	100			
Italy	Spring, 2016	19	28	16	37	0	100			
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	32	21	14	33	0	100			
Poland	Spring, 2016	20	27	9	45	0	100			
Spain	Spring, 2016	44	13	12	30	0	100			
Sweden	Spring, 2016	41	14	11	33	0	100			
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	36	16	10	39	0	100			
Australia	Spring, 2016	37	19	11	33	0	100			
China	Spring, 2016	31	19	14	35	1	100			
India	Spring, 2016	7	4	3	61	25	100			
Japan	Spring, 2016	19	15	15	51	1	100			
Kenya	Spring, 2016	24	9	14	52	1	100			
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	23	18	7	50	2	100			
South Africa	Spring, 2016	33	16	8	39	3	100			

Empirical research by Pew Research Center on U.S. data has found that questions which explicitly or implicitly test a respondent's level of news interest can be subject to social desirability bias, especially when the item is administered by an interviewer. Although untested in this survey, a similar bias may characterize the cross-national responses to Q37a-e.

		Q38. How much of world affairs – a			dent Barack Oban e, not too much co						
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total				
United States	United States Spring, 2016 32 26 15 25 1 100										

			Na. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding d affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. a. U.S. President Barack Obama								
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total				
Canada	Spring, 2016	40	43	8	7	3	100				
France	Spring, 2016	28	56	8	6	1	100				
Germany	Spring, 2016	47	39	9	4	1	100				
Greece	Spring, 2016	6	35	31	27	2	100				
Hungary	Spring, 2016	14	44	21	10	11	100				
Italy	Spring, 2016	24	44	16	10	6	100				
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	53	39	5	2	1	100				
Poland	Spring, 2016	8	50	18	7	17	100				
Spain	Spring, 2016	17	58	18	5	2	100				
Sweden	Spring, 2016	54	39	3	5	0	100				
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	38	41	10	10	2	100				
Australia	Spring, 2016	40	44	9	6	1	100				
China	Spring, 2016	13	39	21	10	18	100				
India	Spring, 2016	34	24	5	4	33	100				
Japan	Spring, 2016	17	61	15	2	5	100				
Kenya	Spring, 2016	55	28	7	6	4	100				
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	36	27	10	12	15	100				
South Africa	Spring, 2016	49	24	8	12	7	100				

		Q38Nb. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. b. U.S. presidential candidate Hillary Clinton								
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total			
Canada	Spring, 2016	18	42	18	13	9	100			
France	Spring, 2016	14	57	14	11	3	100			
Germany	Spring, 2016	32	47	13	5	4	100			
Greece	Spring, 2016	2	13	32	46	7	100			
Hungary	Spring, 2016	7	37	21	12	23	100			
Italy	Spring, 2016	9	43	20	14	14	100			
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	20	57	14	6	3	100			
Poland	Spring, 2016	5	36	17	7	35	100			
Spain	Spring, 2016	6	45	31	11	6	100			
Sweden	Spring, 2016	29	54	8	6	3	100			
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	17	49	15	13	5	100			
Australia	Spring, 2016	22	48	14	11	4	100			
China	Spring, 2016	10	27	23	12	28	100			
India	Spring, 2016	8	20	12	4	56	100			
Japan	Spring, 2016	11	59	19	3	9	100			
Kenya	Spring, 2016	19	28	12	16	25	100			
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	17	20	11	13	38	100			
South Africa	Spring, 2016	23	25	11	17	24	100			

		Q38Nc. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. c. U.S. presidential candidate Donald Trump								
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total			
Canada	Spring, 2016	3	11	11	69	6	100			
France	Spring, 2016	1	8	14	71	6	100			
Germany	Spring, 2016	1	5	15	74	5	100			
Greece	Spring, 2016	1	2	14	61	23	100			
Hungary	Spring, 2016	2	18	22	20	37	100			
Italy	Spring, 2016	5	16	24	35	20	100			
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	1	6	18	71	4	100			
Poland	Spring, 2016	1	14	23	20	42	100			
Spain	Spring, 2016	1	7	20	64	8	100			
Sweden	Spring, 2016	0	6	10	82	2	100			
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	4	8	14	71	3	100			
Australia	Spring, 2016	2	9	14	73	2	100			
China	Spring, 2016	4	18	26	14	39	100			
India	Spring, 2016	4	10	10	8	67	100			
Japan	Spring, 2016	2	7	33	49	9	100			
Kenya	Spring, 2016	7	17	11	27	39	100			
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	7	14	10	24	45	100			
South Africa	Spring, 2016	12	22	12	27	26	100			

		Q38Nd. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. d. U.S. presidential candidate Bernie Sanders							
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total		
Canada	Spring, 2016	18	39	10	12	22	100		
France	Spring, 2016	4	25	22	24	26	100		
Germany	Spring, 2016	7	28	21	10	35	100		
Greece	Spring, 2016	1	3	14	31	52	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	2	14	20	12	52	100		
Italy	Spring, 2016	2	17	23	16	43	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	7	38	20	9	26	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	1	11	15	8	65	100		
Spain	Spring, 2016	1	14	37	19	29	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2016	11	40	18	13	18	100		
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	9	25	18	14	33	100		
Australia	Spring, 2016	10	36	15	12	27	100		
China	Spring, 2016	3	16	26	14	41	100		
India	Spring, 2016	3	10	9	9	69	100		
Japan	Spring, 2016	1	24	24	7	43	100		
Kenya	Spring, 2016	7	16	11	23	43	100		
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	6	13	11	21	49	100		
South Africa	Spring, 2016	12	21	10	21	36	100		

			Q38Ne. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. e. U.S. presidential candidate Ted Cruz							
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total			
Canada	Spring, 2016	2	29	15	28	25	100			
France	Spring, 2016	3	19	24	27	27	100			
Germany	Spring, 2016	1	18	25	17	39	100			
Greece	Spring, 2016	0	3	15	32	50	100			
Hungary	Spring, 2016	1	14	21	14	49	100			
Italy	Spring, 2016	1	15	25	17	41	100			
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	1	27	28	17	27	100			
Poland	Spring, 2016	1	11	15	8	65	100			
Spain	Spring, 2016	1	11	35	22	30	100			
Sweden	Spring, 2016	1	25	27	28	19	100			
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	2	24	22	22	32	100			
Australia	Spring, 2016	1	29	21	21	28	100			
China	Spring, 2016	4	18	22	14	43	100			
India	Spring, 2016	3	10	8	9	70	100			
Japan	Spring, 2016	1	22	23	8	46	100			
Kenya	Spring, 2016	6	16	14	22	42	100			
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	5	13	14	18	50	100			
South Africa	Spring, 2016	10	21	11	19	39	100			

		Q38Ng. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. g. Chinese President Xi Jinping						
A lot of Some Not too much No confidence confidence confidence at all DK/Refused To						Total		
Australia	Spring, 2016	4	35	21	16	24	100	
India	Spring, 2016	2016 4 11 10 10 64 100						
Japan	Spring, 2016	1	11	39	40	10	100	

			Q38Nh. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. h. Russian President Vladimir Putin							
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total			
Canada	Spring, 2016	6	20	20	45	10	100			
France	Spring, 2016	4	16	30	48	2	100			
Germany	Spring, 2016	6	25	36	32	1	100			
Greece	Spring, 2016	15	38	26	18	3	100			
Hungary	Spring, 2016	6	32	33	19	10	100			
Italy	Spring, 2016	9	22	34	24	11	100			
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	1	12	27	58	2	100			
Poland	Spring, 2016	1	6	26	60	7	100			
Spain	Spring, 2016	2	6	35	53	5	100			
Sweden	Spring, 2016	2	10	23	64	1	100			
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	3	17	26	46	7	100			
Australia	Spring, 2016	4	21	25	45	5	100			
China	Spring, 2016	15	38	16	7	24	100			
India	Spring, 2016	10	14	9	6	62	100			
Japan	Spring, 2016	4	22	43	22	9	100			
Kenya	Spring, 2016	6	21	12	24	38	100			
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	11	17	12	16	44	100			
South Africa	Spring, 2016	13	20	10	20	37	100			

			38Ni. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding orld affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. German Chancellor Angela Merkel							
		A lot of confidence	Some confidence	Not too much confidence	No confidence at all	DK/Refused	Total			
Canada	Spring, 2016	18	41	9	8	24	100			
France	Spring, 2016	18	53	14	14	2	100			
Germany	Spring, 2016	43	30	16	10	0	100			
Greece	Spring, 2016	1	9	22	67	1	100			
Hungary	Spring, 2016	5	24	34	29	7	100			
Italy	Spring, 2016	5	28	33	26	8	100			
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	41	42	7	6	3	100			
Poland	Spring, 2016	5	28	33	22	13	100			
Spain	Spring, 2016	6 34 33 24 3 100								
Sweden	Spring, 2016	37 47 8 5 2 10								
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	21	38	13	18	11	100			

Q38Nj. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regardi world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at al Canadian Prime Minister Justin Trudeau								
	A lot of Some Not too much No confidence confidence confidence at all DK/Refused Total					Total		
Canada	Canada Spring, 2016 34 40 11 13 3 100							

		Q38Nk. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. k. Australian Prime Minister Malcolm Turnbull					
		A lot of Some Not too much No confidence confidence confidence at all DK/Refused Total					
Australia	Spring, 2016	18	47	20	13	2	100

		Q38NI. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. I. Kenyan President Uhuru Kenyatta							
A lot of Some Not too much No confidence confidence confidence at all DK/Refused Tot					Total				
Kenya	Spring, 2016	45 30 10 13 3 100							

		O38Nm. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing regarding world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence at all. m. Nigerian President Muhammadu Buhari								
		A lot of confidence								
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	46	46 26 10 17 2 100							

Q38Nn. For each, tell me how much confidence you have in each leader to do the right thing reg world affairs — a lot of confidence, some confidence, not too much confidence or no confidence n. South African President Jacob Zuma									
	A lot of Some Not too much No confidence confidence confidence at all DK/Refused Total						Total		
South Africa	Spring, 2016	30	30 20 12 36 2 100						

		QCAN1. How c	QCAN1. How closely have you been following news about the U.S. presidential race — very closely, somewhat closely, not too closely, or not at all?							
Somewhat Very closely Closely Not too closely Not at all DK/Refused Total						Total				
Canada	Spring, 2016	15	15 48 26 11 0 100							

		QCAN2. Thinking about the U.S. presidential elections, do you have a positive or a negative impression of the U.S. presidential campaign?							
		Positive	Negative	Neither positive nor negative (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total			
Canada	Spring, 2016	20	69	5	6	100			
Australia	Spring, 2016	16	75	5	4	100			
China	Spring, 2016	45	21	14	20	100			
India	Spring, 2016	42	12	11	34	100			
Japan	Spring, 2016	44	39	8	8	100			

		QCAN3. Now thinking about recent parliamentary elections in our country, do you have a positive or a negative impression of the 2015 parliamentary election campaign?					
		Positive	Negative	Neither positive nor negative (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total	
Canada	Spring, 2016	63	30	3	4	100	

		Q39. Do you think the EU should play a more active role or less active role in world affairs than it does today?							
		More active role	Less active role	About the same (VOL)	No role (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total		
France	Spring, 2016	80	16	1	0	2	100		
Germany	Spring, 2016	74	18	5	0	3	100		
Greece	Spring, 2016	76	15	5	1	3	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	66	21	9	1	3	100		
Italy	Spring, 2016	77	15	3	1	4	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	60	30	7	0	3	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	61	14	14	1	11	100		
Spain	Spring, 2016	90	6	2	0	2	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2016	73	21	6	0	1	100		
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	55	33	6	1	6	100		

		Q40. Now thinking about (survey country), do you think that we should increase our spending on national defense, keep it about the same or decrease it?						
		Increase	Keep same	Decrease	DK/Refused	Total		
Canada	Spring, 2016	31	52	13	4	100		
France	Spring, 2016	32	52	14	2	100		
Germany	Spring, 2016	34	47	17	2	100		
Greece	Spring, 2016	27	47	23	4	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	30	52	12	6	100		
Italy	Spring, 2016	26	45	23	6	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	50	38	9	4	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	52	37	3	7	100		
Spain	Spring, 2016	14	52	33	2	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2016	47	45	7	1	100		
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	43	41	14	2	100		
Australia	Spring, 2016	27	55	16	1	100		
India	Spring, 2016	63	20	6	12	100		
Japan	Spring, 2016	29	52	14	5	100		
Kenya	Spring, 2016	77	11	12	1	100		
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	58	20	19	3	100		
South Africa	Spring, 2016	50	30	17	2	100		

		Q42. Some people say that Japan should play a more active militar role in the Asia-Pacific region. Other people say that Japan should limit its military role in regional affairs. Which view is closer to you own?				
Play a more active military Limit its role military role DK/Refused Total					Total	
Japan	Spring, 2016	29	62	10	100	

		Q43. Which statement comes closer to your view about (survey country)'s involvement in the global economy, even if neither is exactly right?						
		It is a good thing because it provides (survey country) with new markets and opportunities for growth	It is a bad thing because it lowers wages and costs jobs in (survey country)	Neither (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total		
Canada	Spring, 2016	64	28	3	5	100		
France	Spring, 2016	51	45	2	2	100		
Germany	Spring, 2016	70	24	2	4	100		
Greece	Spring, 2016	35	57	4	5	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	56	34	4	6	100		
Italy	Spring, 2016	44	44	5	7	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	71	25	2	2	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	48	27	9	16	100		
Spain	Spring, 2016	56	39	1	4	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2016	71	25	2	2	100		
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	64	29	1	5	100		
Australia	Spring, 2016	67	27	3	4	100		
China	Spring, 2016	60	23	6	11	100		
India	Spring, 2016	52	25	3	20	100		
Japan	Spring, 2016	58	32	2	9	100		
Kenya	Spring, 2016	70	25	1	4	100		
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	70	25	0	4	100		
South Africa	Spring, 2016	48	46	3	4	100		

Q44. Overall, do you think having an increasing number of people of many different races, ethnic groups and nationalities in (survey country) makes this country a better place to live, a worse place to live or doesn't make much difference either way?

		place to live, a worse place to live or doesn't make much difference either way?							
		A better place to live	A worse place to live	Doesn't make much difference either way	DK/Refused	Total			
Canada	Spring, 2016	52	12	34	2	100			
France	Spring, 2016	26	24	48	2	100			
Germany	Spring, 2016	26	31	40	3	100			
Greece	Spring, 2016	10	63	27	1	100			
Hungary	Spring, 2016	17	41	39	3	100			
Italy	Spring, 2016	18	53	25	5	100			
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	16	36	47	1	100			
Poland	Spring, 2016	14	40	33	12	100			
Spain	Spring, 2016	31	22	45	2	100			
Sweden	Spring, 2016	36	26	38	0	100			
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	33	31	34	2	100			
Australia	Spring, 2016	49	22	27	1	100			

		Q45. Which of the following statements comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?							
		Improving human rights around the world should be one of (survey country)'s most important foreign policy goals	Improving human rights is important, but many other foreign policy goals should be more important	Improving human rights around the world should not be an important foreign policy goal for (survey country)	None of the above (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total		
United States	Spring, 2016	44	41	11	1	3	100		
Canada	Spring, 2016	45	44	7	1	3	100		
France	Spring, 2016	41	46	11	0	1	100		
Germany	Spring, 2016	62	33	4	0	1	100		
Greece	Spring, 2016	32	55	10	1	1	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	17	56	20	3	3	100		
Italy	Spring, 2016	31	47	13	3	7	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	53	35	10	1	1	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	21	54	13	3	10	100		
Spain	Spring, 2016	63	27	7	0	2	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2016	56	36	6	0	1	100		
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	43	41	12	0	2	100		
Australia	Spring, 2016	43	43	12	1	1	100		
India	Spring, 2016	46	27	5	2	20	100		
Japan	Spring, 2016	29	62	3	1	5	100		
Kenya	Spring, 2016	50	31	11	2	6	100		
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	47	36	13	1	3	100		
South Africa	Spring, 2016	45	30	19	2	4	100		

		Q46a. I'm going to read you a list of things (survey country) might do in dealing with developing countries. As I read each one, please tell me if you would support or oppose it. a. increasing foreign aid to developing countries						
		Support Oppose DK/Refused Total						
Canada	Spring, 2016	67	28	5	100			
France	Spring, 2016	55	42	3	100			
Germany	Spring, 2016	67	30	3	100			
Greece	Spring, 2016	28	69	3	100			
Hungary	Spring, 2016	30	64	6	100			
Italy	Spring, 2016	52	39	9	100			
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	55	42	3	100			
Poland	Spring, 2016	52	33	14	100			
Spain	Spring, 2016	83	15	2	100			
Sweden	Spring, 2016	61	37	2	100			
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	45	51	3	100			
Australia	Spring, 2016	58	39	3	100			
China	Spring, 2016	62	32	6	100			
Japan	Spring, 2016	66	27	7	100			
South Africa	Spring, 2016	61	36	3	100			

		Q46b. I'm going to read you a list of things (survey country) might do in dealing with developing countries. As I read each one, please tell me if you would support or oppose it. b. importing more goods from developing countries					
		Support	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total		
Canada	Spring, 2016	71	24	5	100		
France	Spring, 2016	56	41	3	100		
Germany	Spring, 2016	78	19	3	100		
Greece	Spring, 2016	30	65	5	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	46	48	6	100		
Italy	Spring, 2016	42	50	8	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	85	13	2	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	46	40	14	100		
Spain	Spring, 2016	72	23	5	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2016	76	22	2	100		
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	76	19	4	100		
Australia	Spring, 2016	57	40	3	100		
China	Spring, 2016	55 38 7 100					
Japan	Spring, 2016	71	20	9	100		
South Africa	Spring, 2016	68	31	1	100		

		of things (survey tries. [SHORTENE TY) companies' in countries	D] c. increasing					
		Support	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total			
Canada	Spring, 2016	73	21	5	100			
France	Spring, 2016	67	31	2	100			
Germany	Spring, 2016	79	17	3	100			
Greece	Spring, 2016	47	49	4	100			
Hungary	Spring, 2016	62	32	7	100			
Italy	Spring, 2016	52	39	9	100			
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	79	19	2	100			
Poland	Spring, 2016	74	13	13	100			
Spain	Spring, 2016	87	10	3	100			
Sweden	Spring, 2016	82	17	2	100			
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	79	17	4	100			
Australia	Spring, 2016	77	21	2	100			
China	Spring, 2016	67 24 9 100						
Japan	Spring, 2016	73	19	7	100			
South Africa	Spring, 2016	79	19	2	100			

				e U.Sled military raq and Syria kno	
		Support	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2016	76	19	5	100
Canada	Spring, 2016	68	25	8	100
France	Spring, 2016	84	13	3	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	71	24	5	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	48	45	7	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	53	36	11	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	67	27	6	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	79	17	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	65	22	13	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	62	30	8	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	81	16	3	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	71	22	7	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	75	18	7	100
India	Spring, 2016	54	24	22	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	52	37	10	100
Kenya	Spring, 2016	60	32	8	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	59	32	9	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	32	58	10	100

		Q48. In the long run, do you think that Greece's overall economy has been strengthened or weakened by the economic integration of Europe?				
		Strengthened	Weakened	Neither (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
Greece	Spring, 2016	8	86	6	1	100

		Q49. Which statement best describes your views about the future of the European Union, even if none is exactly right?					
		National governments should transfer more powers to the European Union	The current division of powers between national governments and the EU should remain the same	Some powers should be returned to national governments	DK/Refused	Total	
France	Spring, 2016	34	21	39	6	100	
Germany	Spring, 2016	26	25	43	6	100	
Greece	Spring, 2016	8	18	68	7	100	
Hungary	Spring, 2016	17	35	40	8	100	
Italy	Spring, 2016	21	26	39	13	100	
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	23	28	45	4	100	
Poland	Spring, 2016	9	39	38	14	100	
Spain	Spring, 2016	30	27	35	8	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2016	13	38	47	2	100	
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	6	25	65	4	100	

			Q50a. Thinking about some issues, do you approve or disapprove of the way the European Union is dealing with? a. European economic issues					
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total			
France	Spring, 2016	27	66	7	100			
Germany	Spring, 2016	47	38	15	100			
Greece	Spring, 2016	6 92 2 100						
Hungary	Spring, 2016	39	48	13	100			
Italy	Spring, 2016	22	68	10	100			
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	42	49	9	100			
Poland	Spring, 2016	47	33	19	100			
Spain	Spring, 2016	28	65	7	100			
Sweden	Spring, 2016	34 59 7 100						
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	28	55	17	100			

		Q50b. Thinking about some issues, do you approve or disapprove of the way the European Union is dealing with? b. the refugee issue							
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total				
France	Spring, 2016	26	70	4	100				
Germany	Spring, 2016	26	67	7	100				
Greece	Spring, 2016	5 94 1 100							
Hungary	Spring, 2016	24	72	4	100				
Italy	Spring, 2016	17	77	6	100				
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	30	62	7	100				
Poland	Spring, 2016	19	71	10	100				
Spain	Spring, 2016	21	21 75 4 100						
Sweden	Spring, 2016	10 88 2 100							
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	22	70	9	100				

		Q50c. Thinking about some issues, do you approve or disapprove of the way the European Union is dealing with? c. Russia							
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total				
France	Spring, 2016	33	53	14	100				
Germany	Spring, 2016	39	50	11	100				
Greece	Spring, 2016	20	69	12	100				
Hungary	Spring, 2016	32	52	16	100				
Italy	Spring, 2016	25	52	23	100				
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	40	50	10	100				
Poland	Spring, 2016	32	48	19	100				
Spain	Spring, 2016	33	46	22	100				
Sweden	Spring, 2016	35	35 55 10 100						
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	30	42	28	100				

		Q50N. If the UK were to leave the European Union, do you think this would be a good thing or a bad thing for the EU?							
		Good thing	Bad thing	DK/Refused	Total				
France	Spring, 2016	32	62	7	100				
Germany	Spring, 2016	16	74	10	100				
Greece	Spring, 2016	14	65	21	100				
Hungary	Spring, 2016	10	70	20	100				
Italy	Spring, 2016	23	57	20	100				
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	16	75	9	100				
Poland	Spring, 2016	11	11 66 23 100						
Spain	Spring, 2016	16	16 70 14 100						
Sweden	Spring, 2016	8	89	3	100				

		Q51a. Does Statement #1 or Statement #2 comes closer to your own views: a. refugees make our country stronger because of their work and talents OR refugees are a burden on our country because they take our jobs and social benefits					
		Statement 1	Statement 2	Neither/Both equally (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total	
France	Spring, 2016	39	53	5	3	100	
Germany	Spring, 2016	59	31	7	3	100	
Greece	Spring, 2016	9	72	18	0	100	
Hungary	Spring, 2016	9	82	7	2	100	
Italy	Spring, 2016	21	65	11	3	100	
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	43	44	9	5	100	
Poland	Spring, 2016	10	75	8	7	100	
Spain	Spring, 2016	50	40	7	3	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2016	62	32	4	2	100	
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	42	46	7	5	100	

		Q51b. Does Statement #1 or Statement #2 comes closer to your own views: b. refugees in our country today are more to blame for crime than other groups OR refugees in our country today are no more to blame for crime than other groups					
		Statement 1	Statement 2	Neither/Both equally (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total	
France	Spring, 2016	24	74	0	2	100	
Germany	Spring, 2016	35	59	1	5	100	
Greece	Spring, 2016	30	57	11	2	100	
Hungary	Spring, 2016	43	46	8	3	100	
Italy	Spring, 2016	47	36	11	6	100	
Poland	Spring, 2016	26	47	9	18	100	
Spain	Spain Spring, 2016 13 84 2 2 100						
Sweden	Spring, 2016	46	49	2	3	100	
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	28	66	1	5	100	

Results for the Netherlands not included due to administrative error.

		Q51c. Does Statement #1 or Statement #2 comes closer to your own views: c. refugees will increase the likelihood of terrorism in our country OR refugees will not increase the likelihood of terrorism in our country						
		Statement 1	Statement 2	Neither/Both equally (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total		
France	Spring, 2016	46	51	1	3	100		
Germany	Spring, 2016	61	36	1	3	100		
Greece	Spring, 2016	55	33	9	3	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	76	18	4	2	100		
Italy	Spring, 2016	60	28	7	5	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	60	36	1	3	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	71	15	6	8	100		
Spain	Spring, 2016	40 55 2 3 100						
Sweden	Spring, 2016	57 40 1 2 100						
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	52	41	1	5	100		

		Q53. Europe has had strong political and economic ties with the United States on the one hand and the nations of Asia on the other hand. Which area do you think is more important to Europe?						
		The United States	The nations of Asia	Equally important (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total		
France	Spring, 2016	56	38	2	4	100		
Germany	Spring, 2016	43	41	11	5	100		
Greece	Spring, 2016	51	25	19	5	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	50	23	22	6	100		
Italy	Spring, 2016	60	19	12	9	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	57	34	3	6	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	60	13	15	11	100		
Spain	Spring, 2016	57 31 6 7 100						
Sweden	Spring, 2016	49 43 4 4 100						
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	53	30	6	11	100		

41 PEW RESEARCH CENTER

		Q54. Thinking al	Q54. Thinking about our relations with Russia, in your view, which is more important?						
		Being tough with Russia on foreign policy disputes	Having a strong economic relationship with Russia	DK/Refused	Total				
France	Spring, 2016	48	49	3	100				
Germany	Spring, 2016	35	58	7	100				
Greece	Spring, 2016	7	89	4	100				
Hungary	Spring, 2016	23	67	10	100				
Italy	Spring, 2016	29	54	17	100				
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	49	46	5	100				
Poland	Spring, 2016	41	42	17	100				
Spain	Spring, 2016	47	42	11	100				
Sweden	Spring, 2016	71	26	3	100				
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	45	44	10	100				

		Q55. And in you	Q55. And in your view, has (survey country) been successful more because of its ability to change or more because of its reliance on long-standing principles?								
		Ability to change	Reliance on long-standing principles	Both (VOL)	Neither (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total				
Greece	Spring, 2016	21	48	16	11	4	100				
Hungary	Spring, 2016	53	26	13	4	5	100				
Italy	Spring, 2016	47	32	7	6	9	100				
Poland	Spring, 2016	42	32	12	3	11	100				
India	Spring, 2016	51	21	10	2	16	100				
Kenya	Spring, 2016	64	30	1	1	5	100				
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	58	31	5	3	4	100				
South Africa	Spring, 2016	59	33	3	1	5	100				

		Q56. Now think	ing about education		nt comes closer to y right?	your own views, e	ven if neither
		It is more important that the schools in our country teach students to be creative and think independently	It is more important that the schools in our country teach students basic academic skills and encourage discipline	Both (VOL)	Neither (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2016	48	42	9	0	1	100
Canada	Spring, 2016	50	38	10	1	1	100
France	Spring, 2016	42	51	5	1	2	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	61	25	12	0	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	53	28	19	0	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	43	36	19	1	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	41	42	14	2	2	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	54	38	5	0	2	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	49	26	21	1	3	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	67	24	7	0	2	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	54	42	4	0	0	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	37	51	10	0	1	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	45	46	8	0	0	100
China	Spring, 2016	44	23	28	2	3	100
India	Spring, 2016	43	29	13	1	14	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	47	48	3	1	1	100
Kenya	Spring, 2016	38	59	1	0	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	41	50	8	0	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	43	49	6	0	1	100
		you think it is a v	ery big problem, a	a moderately big	n our country. As problem, a small p e rich and the poo Not a problem at all	roblem or not a pr	
Greece	Spring, 2016	82	15	3	0	0	100
		Q57b. Here is a li	st of things that n	nay be problems i	n our country. As problem, a small p		
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
		71	21	6	1	0	100

			257b. Here is a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if tou think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. b. declining moral values in society					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total	
Greece	Spring, 2016	71	21	6	1	0	100	

		Q57c. Here is a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. c. lack of employment opportunities					
	Very big moderately big problem problem Small problem Total						
Greece	Spring, 2016	95	5	0	100		

			257d. Here is a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. d. conflict between religious groups						
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total		
Greece	Spring, 2016	28	28	25	18	1	100		

			ist of things that revery big problem, a		problem, a small p		
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Greece	Spring, 2016	30	29	25	16	1	100

		Q57f. Here is a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. f. pollution of the natural environment						
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	Total		
Greece	Spring, 2016	67	27	5	1	100		

			Q57g. Here is a list of things that may be problems in our country. As I read each one, please tell me it you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. g corruption					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total	
Greece	Spring, 2016	93	7	0	0	0	100	

			Q58Aa. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. a. poor quality schools							
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total			
Kenya	Spring, 2016	67	19	9	4	0	100			
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	82	12	4	3	0	100			
South Africa	Spring, 2016	74	13	7	5	1	100			

		Q58Ab. As I		ead each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. b. crime					
Very big Moderately big problem problem Smal					Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total		
Kenya	Spring, 2016	82	8	6	2	1	100		
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	88	8	3	1	0	100		
South Africa	Spring, 2016	95	3	1	0	1	100		

		Q58Ac. As I i	Q58Ac. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. c. poor health care							
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total			
Kenya	Spring, 2016	75	15	6	3	1	100			
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	85	9	4	1	0	100			
South Africa	Spring, 2016	75	13	8	4	0	100			

			Q58Ad. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. d. the gap between rich and poor							
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total			
Kenya	Spring, 2016	72	14	7	6	1	100			
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	72	15	7	5	1	100			
South Africa	Spring, 2016	71	14	10	4	1	100			

Q58Ae. As I read each one, please tell problem, a small problem or							
Very big Moderately big Not a problem problem Small problem at all DK/Refused					Total		
Kenya	Spring, 2016	91	4	2	1	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	88	7	2	1	1	100
South Africa Spring, 2016 84 6 5 3 2 100							

		Q58Af. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. f. lack of access to clean toilets							
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total		
Kenya	Spring, 2016	65	17	12	6	1	100		
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	64	20	12	4	0	100		
South Africa	Spring, 2016	67	15	12	5	0	100		

Q58Ag. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. g. energy shortages, such as electricity blackouts fuel scarcity							
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	64	20	11	4	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	89	7	3	1	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	67	16	12	4	1	100

	Q58Ah. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. h. lack of employment opportunities						
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	87	8	4	2	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	88	9	2	1	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	92	5	2	0	0	100

		Q58Ai. As I ı	Q58Ai. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. i. food shortages							
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total			
Kenya	Spring, 2016	71	15	10	4	0	100			
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	81	11	6	2	0	100			
South Africa	Spring, 2016	71	15	10	3	1	100			

			Q58Aj. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. j. poor infrastructure, such as roads and bridges							
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total			
Kenya	Spring, 2016	72	17	8	2	0	100			
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	78	16	5	1	0	100			
South Africa	Spring, 2016	69	18	9	3	1	100			

		Q58Ak. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. k. pollution and other forms of environmental damage						
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total	
Kenya	Spring, 2016	68	16	12	3	1	100	
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	71	20	7	2	1	100	
South Africa	Spring, 2016	69	15	12	3	2	100	

					think it is a very b all. I. too few citiz		
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	42	19	20	16	3	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	43	26	17	12	2	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	43	21	19	11	5	100

		Q58Am. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. m. lack of clean drinking water							
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total		
Kenya	Spring, 2016	75	14	7	4	0	100		
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	79	13	6	2	0	100		
South Africa	Spring, 2016	69	14	10	7	0	100		

		Q58An. As		ease tell me if you small problem or n		oig problem, a mod I. n. poverty	erately big
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	86	9	3	2	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	93	4	2	1	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	82	9	6	2	1	100
			•	•	•		
		Q59a. As I read		ell me if you think Il problem or not a		oblem, a moderate crime	ly big problem,
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2016	82	13	3	0	1	100
		Q59b. As I read		ell me if you think blem or not a prob		oblem, a moderate upt officials	ly big problem,
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2016	80	15	3	0	3	100
				<u> </u>		·	
		Q59c. As I read		ell me if you think roblem or not a pr		oblem, a moderate pollution	ly big problem,
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2016	68	19	6	1	6	100
		-					
				•	, , ,	oblem, a moderate oyment opportuniti	<i>y</i>
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2016	81	14	2	0	3	100
			a small p	ell me if you think problem or not a p	roblem at all. e. to	oblem, a moderate errorism	ly big problem,
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2016	78	14	4	1	3	100
		Q59f. As I read		ell me if you think em or not a proble		oblem, a moderatel	y big problem,
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
India	Spring, 2016	54	22	11	5	8	100
				<u> </u>			
		Q60a. As I read		ell me if you think Il problem or not a		oblem, a moderate crime	ly big problem,
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
China	Spring, 2016	35	40	20	2	3	100
			•	•	•	· '	
		Q60b. As I read		ell me if you think blem or not a prok		oblem, a moderate upt officials	ly big problem,
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total
China	Spring, 2016	49	34	12	1	3	100
		Q60c. As I read				oblem, a moderate	ly big problem,
		Very big	Moderately big	Small problem	Not a problem		F-1-1
		problem	problem	Small problem	at all	DK/Refused	Total
China	Spring, 2016	33	36	25	4	3	100

						oblem, a moderate					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total				
China	Spring, 2016	37	40	17	4	2	100				
		Q60e. As I read of			it is a very big pro oblem at all. e. air	oblem, a moderate pollution	ely big problem,				
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total				
China	Spring, 2016	34	36	21	5	4	100				
		Q60f. As I read 6	Q60f. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. f. corrupt business people								
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total				
China	Spring, 2016	26	35	23	6	9	100				
				•	•						
		Q60g. As I read of			it is a very big pro at all. g. conditio	oblem, a moderate ns for workers	ely big problem,				
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total				
China	Spring, 2016	24	37	27	5	7	100				
		Q60h. As I read			it is a very big problem at all. h. uner	oblem, a moderate nployment	ely big problem,				
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total				
China	Spring, 2016	30	35	25	5	4	100				
		Q60i. As I read e			it is a very big pro blem at all. i. safe	oblem, a moderate	ly big problem,				
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total				
China	Spring, 2016	40	34	18	4	4	100				
		Q60j. As I read e			it is a very big pro plem at all. j. wate	oblem, a moderate er pollution	ly big problem,				
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total				
China	Spring, 2016	37	36	19	5	3	100				
		Q60k. As I read of			it is a very big problem at all. k. risi	oblem, a moderate	ely big problem,				
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total				
China	Spring, 2016	36	38	19	4	2	100				
						oblem, a moderate anufactured goods					
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total				
China	Spring, 2016	35	34	21	6	4	100				
	, , , , , ,		read each one, ple	ase tell me if you	think it is a very b t a problem at all.	ig problem, a mod	erately big				
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total				
China	Spring, 2016	32	32	27	6	3	100				
		•	•				_				

		Q60n. As I read 6	Q60n. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very big problem, a moderately big problem, a small problem or not a problem at all. n. safety of medicine							
		Very big problem	Moderately big problem	Small problem	Not a problem at all	DK/Refused	Total			
China	Spring, 2016	42	32	18	4	4	100			

		Q61a. For each o get w	5 1	oblems, please tell ame in the next fi	•	•
		Better	Worse	Stay the same	DK/Refused	Total
China	Spring, 2016	64	19	14	4	100

			• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	oblems, please tell e next five years. b	•	•			
		Better	Worse	Stay the same	DK/Refused	Total			
China	China Spring, 2016 40 37 18 4 100								

			U .	oblems, please tell ime in the next fiv	•	•
		Better	Worse	Stay the same	DK/Refused	Total
China	Spring, 2016	43	33	20	4	100

		Q61d. For each or get work	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	oblems, please tell ne in the next five	•	•
		Better	Worse	Stay the same	DK/Refused	Total
China	Spring, 2016	41	34	20	5	100

		Q61e. For each of the following problems, please tell me if you think it will get better, get worse or stay the same in the next five years. e. safety of food						
		Better	Worse	Stay the same	DK/Refused	Total		
China	Spring, 2016	47	31	17	5	100		

		Q62. Which s We should reduce air pollution even if it means slower economic growth	Air pollution is the price we have to pay for continued economic growth	loser to your ov	wn views, even if	neither is exaction is exaction. DK/Refused	tly right? Total
China	Spring, 2016	50	24	15	4	7	100
India	Spring, 2016	47	24	12	1	16	100

			tell me whether yn the following sta		ay of life needs to				
		Completely agree	Mostly agree	Mostly disagree	Completely disagree	DK/Refused	Total		
China	China Spring, 2016 31 46 15 5 4 100								

				een the rich and the same		
		Increased	Decreased	Stayed the same	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	68	18	13	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	70	15	13	2	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	64	14	21	1	100

		Q64B. ASK SPL	IT B ONLY: I am n				could be improve t priority for our c		Of this list, please	tell me which		
	Agriculture and the supply of energy, such as electricity as electricity or petrol and bridges corruption DK.						DK/Refused	Total	N=			
Kenya	Spring, 2016	20	33	19	2	6	20	1	100	582		
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	14	14 18 27 19 5 17 0 100 553									
South Africa	Spring, 2016	17	36	12	7	5	22	1	100	586		

Q65B. ASK SPLIT B ONLY: And which should be the second most important priority?										
		Health care	Education	Agriculture and the supply of food	The supply of energy, such as electricity or petrol	Infrastructure, such as roads and bridges	Government effectiveness, such as reducing corruption	DK/Refused	Total	N=
Kenya	Spring, 2016	27	24	20	8	10	9	1	100	582
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	18	23	21	18	9	11	0	100	553
South Africa Spring, 2016 22 29 18 7 8 16									100	586

							wing things will be or much worse? a	
		Much better	Somewhat better	About the same	Somewhat worse	Much worse	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	52	29	4	5	9	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	62	23	5	4	4	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	45	22	11	7	13	1	100

			Q66b. When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think each of the following things will be much better than it is today in our country, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse or much worse? b. poverty								
		Much better	Somewhat better	About the same	Somewhat worse	Much worse	DK/Refused	Total			
Kenya	Spring, 2016	13	26	11	11	36	2	100			
Nigeria Spring, 2016 47 24 10 8 8						3	100				
South Africa	Spring, 2016	21	22	15	11	29	3	100			

			Q66c. When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think each of the following things will be much better than it is today in our country, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse or much worse? c. health care								
		Much better	Somewhat better	About the same	Somewhat worse	Much worse	DK/Refused	Total			
Kenya	Spring, 2016	40	36	7	7	9	2	100			
Nigeria Spring, 2016 60 26 6 3 3 2							100				
South Africa	Spring, 2016	37	25	12	8	15	1	100			

Q66d. When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think each of the following things will be much bette than it is today in our country, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse or much worse? d. government corruption								
Somewhat About the Somewhat Much better better same worse Much worse DK/Refused					Total			
Kenya	Spring, 2016	13	21	9	12	42	4	100
Nigeria Spring, 2016 37 23 12 11 13 4 100								100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	15	18	13	8	40	5	100

Q66e. When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think each of the following things will be much bett than it is today in our country, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse or much worse? e. terrorism								
Somewhat About the Somewhat Much better better same worse Much worse DK/Refused					Total			
Kenya Spring, 2016 11 18 7 14 47 4 100							100	
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	39	22	10	11	12	6	100

	Q66f. When children today in (survey country) grow up, do you think each of the following things will be much better than it is today in our country, somewhat better, about the same, somewhat worse or much worse? f. equal rights for men and women							
Somewhat About the Somewhat Much better better same worse Much worse DK/Refused					Total			
Kenya	Spring, 2016	26	28	17	9	15	5	100
Nigeria	Nigeria Spring, 2016 39 31 14 7 5 3 100							100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	34	23	20	6	13	3	100

Q67a. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very important, somewhat important or important or not at all an important reason why many people do not have jobs. a. sch teach the necessary skills							
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	37	20	20	21	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	35	25	20	19	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	61	18	10	10	2	100

Q67b. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very important, son too important or not at all an important reason why many people do not have journmotivated or lazy							
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	25	20	23	30	3	100
Nigeria Spring, 2016 33 25 21 20 1							100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	50	17	14	17	2	100

Q67c. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very important, somewhat important, too important or not at all an important reason why many people do not have jobs. c. many jobs go to people with connections							
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	64	11	11	14	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	63	17	11	8	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	69	13	8	10	1	100

			Q67d. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all an important reason why many people do not have jobs. d. some people are discriminated against because of their ethnicity/race						
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total		
Kenya	Spring, 2016	53	14	15	16	1	100		
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	35	24	19	20	2	100		
South Africa	Spring, 2016	57	15	15	12	2	100		

In Kenya and Nigeria, question asked about 'ethnicity'; In South Africa, question asked about 'race'

Q67e. As I read each one, please tell me if you think it is a very important, somewhat too important or not at all an important reason why many people do not have jobs. e have health problems that prevent them from working							
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total
Kenya	Spring, 2016	30	19	22	27	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	36	26	20	17	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	58	19	12	10	1	100

		Q68. In general, would you say the government is run for the benefit of all the people in (survey country) OR is it run for the benefit of only a few groups of people?									
		Benefit all	Benefit few groups	DK/Refused	Total						
Greece	Spring, 2016	16	80	4	100						
Hungary	Spring, 2016	26	67	6	100						
Italy	Spring, 2016	23	73	4	100						
Poland	Spring, 2016	37	54	9	100						
India	Spring, 2016	68	25	7	100						
Kenya	Spring, 2016	41	58	2	100						
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	42	42 55 2 100								
South Africa	Spring, 2016	28	70	1	100						

			Spring, 2	:016
		Kenya	Nigeria	South Africa
Q69. In your opinion, which other country in the world is the best example of an economically developed country?	United States	36	25	27
	China	15	28	22
	Japan	4	2	3
	South Africa	4	1	1
	Tanzania	4	0	0
	Germany	2	2	5
	United Kingdom	1	2	4
	France	0	1	1
	Switzerland	0	0	1
	Other European Union/Europe	2	1	4
	Uganda	2	0	0
	Canada	1	1	1
	India	1	0	0
	Israel	1	1	0
	Kenya	1	0	0
	Nigeria	1	2	2
	Saudi Arabia	1	4	0
	Other Gulf states, such as the UAE	1	1	0
	Singapore	1	0	0
	Australia	0	1	4
	Botswana	0	0	4
	Ghana	0	1	0
	None (VOL)	4	3	2
	Other (VOL)	2	1	3
	DK/Refused	15	24	15
	Total	100	100	100

Data is displayed vertically.

			Spring, 2	1016
		Kenya	Nigeria	South Africa
Q70a. When thinking about what makes (COUNTRY NAMED IN Q69) the best example of an economically developed country, what first comes to mind?	Agriculture/farming/natural resources	3	3	2
	Manufacturing/production/goods	6	12	9
	Infrastructure/roads/electricity/industry	8	4	2
	Advanced technology/innovation	2	12	6
	Education system/standards	5	3	8
	Political stability/low corruption/good government	15	7	4
	Jobs/economic opportunities/growth/stability	18	18	28
	World power/foreign aid/foreign investment	6	3	3
	Strong individual values/hardworking/creative	8	11	7
	Individual rights/unity/equality	6	3	5
	High living standards/affordable goods	5	6	6
	Health care system/facilities	0	1	1
	Peaceful/security	7	3	4
	Other	3	9	9
	DK/Refused	7	4	6
	Total	100	100	100

Open end responses combined into general categories. Data is displayed vertically.

			Spring, 2	016
		Kenya	Nigeria	South Africa
Q70b. And what comes to mind next?	Agriculture/farming/natural resources	2	3	1
	Manufacturing/production/goods	3	6	5
	Infrastructure/roads/electricity/industry	8	6	1
	Advanced technology/innovation	2	6	3
	Education system/standards	6	3	9
	Political stability/low corruption/good government	10	6	6
	Jobs/economic opportunities/growth/stability	13	11	17
	World power/foreign aid/foreign investment	4	3	4
	Strong individual values/hardworking/creative	4	10	8
	Individual rights/unity/equality	8	2	4
	High living standards/affordable goods	2	4	6
	Health care system/facilities	1	0	1
	Peaceful/security	4	4	4
	Other	3	8	9
	DK/Refused	30	29	20
	Total	100	100	100

Open end responses combined into general categories. Data is displayed vertically.

		Q71. Do you think most Muslims in our country today want to adopt (survey country)'s customs and way of life or do you think that they want to be distinct from the larger (SURVEY COUNTRY NATIONALITY) society?								
		Adopt customs	Want to be distinct	Both (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total				
United States	Spring, 2016	43	43	2	12	100				
Canada	Spring, 2016	38	44	6	11	100				
France	Spring, 2016	43	52	2	3	100				
Germany	Spring, 2016	32	61	3	5	100				
Greece	Spring, 2016	11	78	7	4	100				
Hungary	Spring, 2016	16	76	4	4	100				
Italy	Spring, 2016	27	61	6	5	100				
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	42	53	2	3	100				
Poland	Spring, 2016	33	45	8	14	100				
Spain	Spring, 2016	24	68	3	4	100				
Sweden	Spring, 2016	43	50	3	4	100				
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	31	54	5	10	100				
Australia	Spring, 2016	42	46	4	7	100				

		Q72. In your opinion, how many Muslims in our country support extremist groups like the Islamic militant group in Iraq and Syria known as ISIS: Would you say most, many, just some or very few?									
		Most	Many	Just some	Very few	DK/Refused	Total				
United States	Spring, 2016	7	10	30	47	6	100				
Canada	Spring, 2016	5	8	23	55	9	100				
France	Spring, 2016	6	13	36	44	2	100				
Germany	Spring, 2016	3	9	37	48	3	100				
Greece	Spring, 2016	8	22	35	29	7	100				
Hungary	Spring, 2016	10	27	27	15	20	100				
Italy	Spring, 2016	10	36	33	15	6	100				
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	2	12	46	36	4	100				
Poland	Spring, 2016	12	23	25	12	28	100				
Spain	Spring, 2016	12	13	33	38	4	100				
Sweden	Spring, 2016	6	10	36	46	2	100				
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	5	12	29	48	5	100				
Australia	Spring, 2016	6	10	28	53	4	100				

	Q73a. Now I'd like to ask your views about some political leaders in our country. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of? a. Rahul Gandhi								
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total		
India	Spring, 2016	25	38	18	14	5	100		

		Q73b. Now I'd like to ask your views about some political leaders in our country. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of? b. Sonia Gandhi							
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total		
India	Spring, 2016	28	37	17	14	4	100		

		Q73c. Now I'd like to ask your views about some political leaders in our country. Please tell me if you have a very favorable, somewhat favorable, somewhat unfavorable or very unfavorable opinion of? c. Narendra Modi								
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Somewhat unfavorable	Very unfavorable	DK/Refused	Total			
India	Spring, 2016	57								

		Q73d. Now I'd li have a very fa					what un	favorable			
		Very favorable		omewhat avorable		ewhat orable	Ve		DK/Refu	ısed	Total
India	Spring, 2016	19		31		14	1	3	23		100
		Q74a. Now I am	goin	g to read you	a list of	f groups a	nd orgar	nizations.	Please tell	me if yo	ou have a very
		favorable, so	mew	hat favorable,		what unfav atiya Jana			nfavorable	opinion	of a.
				omewhat		ewhat	Ve				
India	Spring, 2016	Very favorable	Ti	avorable 27		orable 10		orable 6	DK/Refu	isea	Total 100
maia	opinig, 2010								· ·		
		Q74b. Now I am favorable, some			mewha		ble or v	ery unfav			
		Very favorable		omewhat avorable		ewhat orable	Ve	ry orable	DK/Refu	bazı	Total
India	Spring, 2016	28		39		15		4	5	iscu	100
	, , J			'					<u>'</u>	<u>'</u>	
		Q74c. Now I am favorable, some			omewh		able or	very unfa			
		Very favorable		omewhat avorable		ewhat orable	Ve unfav	ry orable	DK/Refu	ısed	Total
India	Spring, 2016	15		32		16	1	6	21		100
				approve or di							
		Ivarena	i a ivi		emplo		JIIOWII (, areas:	a.		
		Approve		Disapprov	е	DK/Refu	used	То	tal		
India	Spring, 201	6 62		32		7		10	00		
				approve or di s handling ea							
		Approve		Disapprov	е	DK/Refu	used	То	tal		
India	Spring, 201	6 61		31		8		10	00		
				approve or di							
		Approve		Disapprov		DK/Refu			tal		
India	Spring, 201	6 59		33		8		10	00		
				approve or di is handling ea		the follov					
		Approve		Disapprov		DK/Refu	ısed	То	tal		
India	Spring, 201	6 62		31		8		10	00		
				approve or di lodi is handlir comn	ng eacl						
		Approve		Disapprov	е	DK/Refu	used	То	tal		
India	Spring, 201	6 53		33		13		10	00		
				approve or di di is handling		of the fol					
				T		DI		_			

DK/Refused

Total

100

Disapprove

33

Approve

53

Spring, 2016

India

		•	approve or disapp Modi is handling re	•					
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total				
India	Spring, 2016	38	32	30	100				
						1			
		•	approve or disapp Nodi is handling re	•					
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total				
India	Spring, 2016	43	25	32	100	I			
		•	approve or disapp odi is handling rel	•					
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total				
India	Spring, 2016	22	50	29	100				
		•	approve or disapp s handling relation	•					
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total				
India	Spring, 2016	54	15	31	100				
Q77a. As I read some pairs of phrases, please tell me which one best reflects your impression of Narendra Modi. Do you think Narendra Modi is? a. someone who cares about people like me OR someone who doesn't care about people like me									
		Statement #1	Statement #2	Neither (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total			
India	Spring, 2016	56	29	4	11	100			
		impression of N	arendra Modi.Do	you think Narendr	me which one best a Modi is? b. not able to get thi DK/Refused	someone who			
India	Spring, 2016	49	33	4	13	100			
			arendra Modi. Do		me which one best a Modi is? c. e who is divisive				
		Statement #1	Statement #2	Neither (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total			
India	Spring, 2016	49	29	7	15	100			
		impression of N	arendra Modi. Do	you think Narendr	me which one best ra Modi is? d. no doesn't stand up	someone who			
		Statement #1	Statement #2	Neither (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total			
India	Spring, 2016	Statement #1 51	Statement #2	Neither (VOL)	DK/Refused 16	Total 100			
India	Spring, 2016	51 Q78a. Please tel		5 e or disapprove of ach of the following	16 f the way Prime				
India	Spring, 2016	51 Q78a. Please tel	28 I me if you approv Abe is handling ea	5 e or disapprove of ach of the following	16 f the way Prime				
India Japan	Spring, 2016 Spring, 2016	51 Q78a. Please tel Minister Shinzo	28 I me if you approv Abe is handling econ	5 e or disapprove of ach of the following	16 f the way Prime ag areas. a. the				
		Q78a. Please tel Minister Shinzo Approve 52 Q78b. Please tel	I me if you approv Abe is handling e econ Disapprove	e or disapprove of ach of the following DK/Refused 9 e or disapprove of each of the follow	f the way Prime ng areas. a. the Total 100 f the way Prime				
		Q78a. Please tel Minister Shinzo Approve 52 Q78b. Please tel	I me if you approv Abe is handling er econ Disapprove 39 I me if you approve to Abe is handling	e or disapprove of ach of the following DK/Refused 9 e or disapprove of each of the follow	f the way Prime ng areas. a. the Total 100 f the way Prime				

		Q78c. Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Shinzo Abe is handling each of the following areas. c. relations with China						
	DK/Refused	Total						
Japan	Spring, 2016	46	40	14	100			

Q78d. Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of the way Prin Minister Shinzo Abe is handling each of the following areas. d. relations with South Korea					
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total
Japan	Spring, 2016	54	34	12	100

		Q79. Do you	use the inter	net, at least occ	casionally?
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2016	87	13	0	100
Canada	Spring, 2016	88	12	0	100
France	Spring, 2016	79	21	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	82	18	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	59	41	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	63	35	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	66	34	0	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	94	6	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	72	28	0	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	84	16	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	91	9	0	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	87	13	0	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	92	8	0	100
China	Spring, 2016	61	39	0	100
India	Spring, 2016	17	81	2	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	68	32	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2016	37	62	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	45	55	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	51	48	1	100

		Q80	. Do you	own a cell pho	ne?
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2016	95	5	0	100
Canada	Spring, 2016	86	14	0	100
France	Spring, 2016	91	9	0	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	94	6	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	89	11	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	89	10	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	89	11	0	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	96	4	0	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	89	11	0	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	97	3	0	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	98	2	0	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	93	7	0	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	95	5	0	100
China	Spring, 2016	97	2	0	100
India	Spring, 2016	72	28	0	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	92	8	0	100
Kenya	Spring, 2016	80	20	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	87	13	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	92	8	0	100

		because they can	access the intern	ONLY: Some cell plet and apps. Is your country, (COUNTRY S	ur cell phone a sn	nartphone, such
		Yes, smartphone	No, not a smartphone	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2016	82	17	1	100	969
Canada	Spring, 2016	84	15	1	100	926
France	Spring, 2016	65	35	0	100	953
Germany	Spring, 2016	71	29	0	100	935
Greece	Spring, 2016	52	48	0	100	922
Hungary	Spring, 2016	55	45	0	100	881
Italy	Spring, 2016	71	28	0	100	925
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	82	17	0	100	955
Poland	Spring, 2016	58	42	0	100	898
Spain	Spring, 2016	81	18	0	100	983
Sweden	Spring, 2016	82	17	0	100	977
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	77	22	1	100	1335
Australia	Spring, 2016	83	16	1	100	962
China	Spring, 2016	69	30	1	100	3082
India	Spring, 2016	25	73	2	100	1914
Japan	Spring, 2016	60	40	0	100	907
Kenya	Spring, 2016	41	58	1	100	977
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	48	52	0	100	957
South Africa	Spring, 2016	60	40	0	100	1043

			RNET AND SMARTE sites like Facebo			
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	N=
United States	Spring, 2016	74	26	0	100	914
Canada	Spring, 2016	71	28	0	100	965
France	Spring, 2016	59	41	0	100	865
Germany	Spring, 2016	43	57	0	100	863
Greece	Spring, 2016	77	23	0	100	655
Hungary	Spring, 2016	80	20	0	100	601
Italy	Spring, 2016	75	25	0	100	745
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	74	26	0	100	931
Poland	Spring, 2016	68	31	0	100	703
Spain	Spring, 2016	69	30	0	100	944
Sweden	Spring, 2016	76	24	0	100	921
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	69	31	0	100	1247
Australia	Spring, 2016	75	25	0	100	933
China	Spring, 2016	84	14	2	100	2281
India	Spring, 2016	65	29	6	100	658
Japan	Spring, 2016	60	40	0	100	685
Kenya	Spring, 2016	73	27	0	100	622
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	81	19	0	100	623
South Africa	Spring, 2016	78	22	0	100	770

		QCAN4. Thinking of Canada's relationship with the United States, in the future, would you like Canada to be closer, about as close or less close to the United States than it has been in recent years?					
		Closer to the United States	About as close to the United States	Less close to the United States	DK/Refused	Total	
Canada	Spring, 2016	34	47	15	3	100	

		Q83. Do you think we should keep the euro as our currency or return to the drachma?					
		Keep the euro	Return to the drachma	DK/Refused	Total		
Greece	Spring, 2016	67	27	6	100		

		Q84. Thinking about Japan, overall, do you think that Japan has apologized sufficiently for its military actions during the 1930s and 1940s, that Japan has not apologized sufficiently or do you think no apology is necessary?					
		Yes, has apologized sufficiently	No, has not apologized sufficiently	No apology necessary	DK/Refused	Total	
China	Spring, 2016	10	77	2	10	100	
Japan	Spring, 2016	53	23	17	7	100	

		Q85a. Some people say that the following things are important for being truly (SURVEY COUNTRY NATIONALITY). Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is? a. to have been born in (survey country)							
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total		
United States	Spring, 2016	32	23	23	21	1	100		
Canada	Spring, 2016	21	22	27	28	1	100		
France	Spring, 2016	25	22	31	20	1	100		
Germany	Spring, 2016	13	21	41	23	1	100		
Greece	Spring, 2016	50	27	17	6	0	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	52	29	12	5	1	100		
Italy	Spring, 2016	42	37	16	5	1	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	17	26	29	27	1	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	42	38	16	3	1	100		
Spain	Spring, 2016	34	24	23	19	1	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2016	8	12	34	45	1	100		
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	32	24	24	18	1	100		
Australia	Spring, 2016	13	18	30	39	0	100		
Japan	Spring, 2016	50	27	14	8	1	100		

		Q85b. Some people say that the following things are important for being truly (SURVEY COUNTRY NATIONALITY). Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is? b. to be able to speak (NATIONAL LANGUAGE)							
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total		
United States	Spring, 2016	70	22	5	3	0	100		
Canada	Spring, 2016	59	29	7	5	0	100		
France	Spring, 2016	77	20	2	0	1	100		
Germany	Spring, 2016	79	19	1	1	0	100		
Greece	Spring, 2016	76	19	4	1	0	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	81	15	3	1	1	100		
Italy	Spring, 2016	59	35	4	1	0	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	84	15	1	0	0	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	67	29	3	0	0	100		
Spain	Spring, 2016	62	32	4	2	1	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2016	66	27	5	2	0	100		
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	81	17	2	1	0	100		
Australia	Spring, 2016	69	25	4	2	0	100		
Japan	Spring, 2016	70	22	5	2	1	100		

In the U.S., UK and Australia asked 'English'; in Canada asked 'either English or French'; in France asked 'French'; in Germany asked 'German'; in Greece asked 'Greek'; in Hungary asked 'Hungarian'; in Italy asked 'Italian'; in the Netherlands asked 'Dutch'; in Poland asked 'Polish'; in Spain asked 'Spanish'; in Sweden asked 'Swedish'; in Japan asked 'Japanese'

		Q85c. Some people say that the following things are important for being truly (SURVEY COUNTRY NATIONALITY). Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is? c. to be a (DOMINANT DENOMINATION)							
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total		
United States	Spring, 2016	32	19	17	31	1	100		
Canada	Spring, 2016	15	19	19	45	2	100		
France	Spring, 2016	10	13	30	45	2	100		
Germany	Spring, 2016	11	19	38	30	1	100		
Greece	Spring, 2016	54	24	13	9	0	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	29	37	22	11	1	100		
Italy	Spring, 2016	30	36	20	11	2	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	8	17	24	50	1	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	34	37	19	9	1	100		
Spain	Spring, 2016	9	10	21	57	2	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2016	7	10	27	57	0	100		
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	18	19	24	38	1	100		
Australia	Spring, 2016	13	16	23	48	1	100		

In the U.S., Canada, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Netherlands, Sweden, the UK and Australia asked 'Christian'; in Italy, Poland and Spain asked 'Catholic'

		Q85d. Some people say that the following things are important for being truly (SURVEY COUNTRY NATIONALITY). Others say they are not important. How important do you think each of the following is? d. to share (NATIONALITY) customs and traditions							
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not very important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total		
United States	Spring, 2016	45	39	9	6	1	100		
Canada	Spring, 2016	54	36	5	3	2	100		
France	Spring, 2016	45	38	12	4	1	100		
Germany	Spring, 2016	29	44	23	3	1	100		
Greece	Spring, 2016	66	27	6	1	0	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	68	26	5	1	0	100		
Italy	Spring, 2016	50	38	8	2	1	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	38	45	11	5	0	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	56	39	4	0	1	100		
Spain	Spring, 2016	44	33	15	7	2	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2016	26	38	25	11	0	100		
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	54	33	7	5	1	100		
Australia	Spring, 2016	50	39	7	4	1	100		
Japan	Spring, 2016	43	47	8	1	0	100		

		Q86. Which sta	atement comes clo neither is ex		views, even if
		Using overwhelming military force is the best way to defeat terrorism around the world	Relying too much on military force to defeat terrorism creates hatred that leads to more terrorism	DK/Refused	Total
Canada	Spring, 2016	29	60	11	100
France	Spring, 2016	44	51	5	100
Germany	Spring, 2016	29	64	7	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	29	64	7	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	51	40	10	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	52	39	10	100
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	31	65	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	52	30	19	100
Spain	Spring, 2016	37	55	8	100
Sweden	Spring, 2016	47	49	4	100
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	34	57	9	100
Australia	Spring, 2016	33	61	6	100
China	Spring, 2016	44	40	16	100
India	Spring, 2016	62	21	17	100
Japan	Spring, 2016	14	79	7	100
Kenya	Spring, 2016	52	44	4	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	68	25	7	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	38	51	11	100

		Q87. Is it mo	ore important to to	each children to	be: self-reliant	or respectful of	authority?
		Self-reliant	Respectful of authority	Both (VOL)	Neither (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2016	38	54	7	0	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	64	13	24	0	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	38	30	30	0	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	31	50	17	1	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	33	29	36	0	1	100
India	Spring, 2016	46	19	32	0	3	100
Kenya	Spring, 2016	41	57	1	0	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	27	65	8	0	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	39	58	3	0	0	100

		Q88. Is it more important to teach children to be: collaborative or competitive?							
		Collaborative	Competitive	Both (VOL)	Neither (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total		
United States	Spring, 2016	62	32	4	0	1	100		
Greece	Spring, 2016	60	12	27	0	0	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	48	22	29	0	2	100		
Italy	Spring, 2016	53	25	20	1	1	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	69	7	22	0	2	100		
India	Spring, 2016	45	22	28	0	4	100		
Kenya	Spring, 2016	72	26	0	0	1	100		
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	53	40	6	0	1	100		
South Africa	Spring, 2016	58	38	4	0	1	100		

		Q89. Is it me	ore important to t	each children to	be: innovative	or respectful of	traditions?
		Innovative	Respectful of traditions	Both (VOL)	Neither (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2016	50	41	7	0	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	31	39	30	0	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	31	34	33	0	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	41	35	22	1	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	20	45	33	0	3	100
India	Spring, 2016	29	38	28	0	4	100
Kenya	Spring, 2016	37	60	0	0	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	34	57	8	0	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	28	68	3	0	1	100

		Q90. Is it more	important to teach	n children to: care	about others or	be responsible fo	r themselves?
		Care about others	Be responsible for themselves	Both (VOL)	Neither (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2016	61	25	14	0	0	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	27	31	41	0	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	19	39	40	1	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	26	48	25	1	1	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	39	20	39	0	1	100
India	Spring, 2016	32	31	34	0	3	100
Kenya	Spring, 2016	62	36	1	0	0	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	53	37	10	0	0	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	53	39	8	0	0	100

		Q91. Do you think the Nigerian government is making progress in its campaign against Boko Haram, losing ground or are things about the same as they have been in the past?										
	Making About the progress Losing ground same DK/Refused Total											
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	76	76 10 11 3 100									

		Q92a. Here are some different political and social actions that people can take. Have you done this [SHORTENED] a. attended a political campaign event or speech								
		Have done in the past year	Have done in the more distant past	Have not done, but might do	Have not done and would never do	DK/Refused	Total			
United States	Spring, 2016	12	17	40	31	0	100			
Greece	Spring, 2016	6	36	13	46	0	100			
Hungary	Spring, 2016	2	7	15	75	1	100			
Italy	Spring, 2016	7	25	21	45	3	100			
Poland	Spring, 2016	7	14	25	51	3	100			
India	Spring, 2016	17	21	17	36	10	100			
Kenya	Spring, 2016	24	24 25 21 28 1 10							
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	ring, 2016 29 15 15 38 3 100								
South Africa	Spring, 2016	22	15	19	40	3	100			

		Q92b. Here are some different political and social actions that people can take. Have you done this [SHORTENED] b. participated in an organized protest of any kind									
		Have done in the past year	Have done in the more distant past	Have not done, but might do	Have not done and would never do	DK/Refused	Total				
United States	Spring, 2016	4	12	37	46	1	100				
Greece	Spring, 2016	8	21	26	44	0	100				
Hungary	Spring, 2016	2	5	17	74	1	100				
Italy	Spring, 2016	5	20	23	48	3	100				
Poland	Spring, 2016	3	9	32	51	5	100				
India	Spring, 2016	9	16	20	41	14	100				
Kenya	Spring, 2016	4	4 6 15 74 1 100								
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	10	10 12 18 55 4 100								
South Africa	Spring, 2016	14	13	18	50	4	100				

		Q92c. Here are			actions that people oted in an election		ou done this				
		Have done in the past year	Have done in the more distant past	Have not done, but might do	Have not done and would never do	DK/Refused	Total				
United States	Spring, 2016	58	19	16	5	1	100				
Greece	Spring, 2016	71	20	5	4	0	100				
Hungary	Spring, 2016	20	52	7	20	1	100				
Italy	Spring, 2016	51	26	7	14	2	100				
Poland	Spring, 2016	71	17	5	5	2	100				
India	Spring, 2016	72	14	8	4	2	100				
Kenya	Spring, 2016	24	24 50 22 5 0 100								
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	77	77 8 8 7 1 100								
South Africa	Spring, 2016	50	27	16	6	2	100				

		Q92d. Here are some different political and social actions that people can take. Have you done this [SHORTENED] d. signed a petition about a political or social issue ONLINE									
		Have done in the past year	Have done in the more distant past	Have not done, but might do	Have not done and would never do	DK/Refused	Total				
United States	Spring, 2016	27	10	30	32	1	100				
Greece	Spring, 2016	4	4	19	72	1	100				
Hungary	Spring, 2016	4	7	14	74	1	100				
Italy	Spring, 2016	7	11	24	56	3	100				
Poland	Spring, 2016	6	6	26	58	3	100				
India	Spring, 2016	3	7	13	51	26	100				
Kenya	Spring, 2016	4	4	27	60	4	100				
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	4	4 4 19 66 7 100								
South Africa	Spring, 2016	11	6	17	60	5	100				

		Q92e. Here are some different political and social actions that people can take. Have you done this [SHORTENED] e. posted your own thoughts or comments on political or social issues ONLINE							
		Have done in the past year	Have done in the more distant past	Have not done, but might do	Have not done and would never do	DK/Refused	Total		
United States	Spring, 2016	30	7	20	42	1	100		
Greece	Spring, 2016	11	5	16	67	1	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	3	5	11	80	1	100		
Italy	Spring, 2016	7	10	20	61	3	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	6	5	21	62	4	100		
India	Spring, 2016	4	5	12	52	27	100		
Kenya	Spring, 2016	8	5	27	56	4	100		
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	14	8	21	52	5	100		
South Africa	Spring, 2016	13	6	18	57	5	100		

		Q92f. Here are some different political and social actions that people can take. Have you done this [SHORTENED] f. encouraged other people to take action on a political or social issues ONLINE							
		Have done in the past year	Have done in the more distant past	Have not done, but might do	Have not done and would never do	DK/Refused	Total		
United States	Spring, 2016	26	8	26	39	1	100		
Greece	Spring, 2016	5	3	20	71	1	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	2	3	12	81	1	100		
Italy	Spring, 2016	5	11	24	57	4	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	4	5	24	62	5	100		
India	Spring, 2016	3	6	13	50	28	100		
Kenya	Spring, 2016	7	7 6 28 56 4 100						
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	12 8 19 54 6 100							
South Africa	Spring, 2016	14	8	19	54	5	100		

					actions that people itable or religious	•	
		Have done in the past year	Have done in the more distant past	Have not done, but might do	Have not done and would never do	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2016	37	17	25	19	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	6	13	33	48	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	3	7	17	72	1	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	9	22	30	36	3	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	9	12	28	49	2	100
India	Spring, 2016	12	10	16	39	22	100
Kenya	Spring, 2016	22	18	23	34	2	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	24	16	21	35	4	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	22	17	22	35	4	100

		Q93. Which s	tatement comes c	loser to your o	wn views, even if	neither is exac	tly right?
		Ordinary citizens can do a lot to influence (survey country)'s government if they are willing to make the	There's not much ordinary citizens can do to influence (survey country)'s government	Both (VOL)	Neither (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
Greece	Spring, 2016	55	41	4	0	0	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	32	61	4	1	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	50	42	3	2	4	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	48	43	5	1	4	100
India	Spring, 2016	55	19	8	1	16	100
Kenya	Spring, 2016	69	26	0	1	3	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	68	28	2	1	1	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	62	32	1	1	3	100

In Nigeria, question asked 'ordinary Nigerians'; In Poland, question asked 'ordinary people'.

		Q94a. How likely are you personally to take political action, such as contact an elected official or participate in a demonstration? a. poor quality schools							
		Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not too likely	Not at all likely	DK/Refused	Total		
United States	Spring, 2016	39	31	13	17	0	100		
Greece	Spring, 2016	30	31	20	18	1	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	9	24	22	40	5	100		
Italy	Spring, 2016	16	37	20	21	6	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	13	32	26	20	10	100		
India	Spring, 2016	45	32	7	8	7	100		
Kenya	Spring, 2016	42	32	10	15	2	100		
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	49	49 22 14 13 2 100						
South Africa	Spring, 2016	52	14	15	17	1	100		

		Q94b. How likely are you personally to take political action, such as contact an elected official or participate in a demonstration? b. government corruption							
		Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not too likely	Not at all likely	DK/Refused	Total		
United States	Spring, 2016	33	29	16	22	1	100		
Greece	Spring, 2016	32	27	20	18	2	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	9	18	22	46	4	100		
Italy	Spring, 2016	19	30	19	24	7	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	14	30	23	22	11	100		
India	Spring, 2016	48	29	10	7	7	100		
Kenya	Spring, 2016	39	24	8	26	3	100		
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	44	22	13	19	2	100		
South Africa	Spring, 2016	47	13	16	22	3	100		

		Q94c. How lik			ical action, such a ation? c. poor heal		ed official or
		Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not too likely	Not at all likely	DK/Refused	Total
United States	Spring, 2016	34	31	16	17	1	100
Greece	Spring, 2016	37	32	17	11	2	100
Hungary	Spring, 2016	15	29	20	34	2	100
Italy	Spring, 2016	22	37	17	18	5	100
Poland	Spring, 2016	19	38	19	16	9	100
India	Spring, 2016	45	28	12	7	7	100
Kenya	Spring, 2016	48	29	7	15	1	100
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	51	22	13	12	2	100
South Africa	Spring, 2016	51	17	15	15	1	100

		Q94d. How likely are you personally to take political action, such as contact an elected official or participate in a demonstration? d. poverty							
		Very likely	Somewhat likely	Not too likely	Not at all likely	DK/Refused	Total		
United States	Spring, 2016	30	35	16	18	1	100		
Greece	Spring, 2016	41	31	17	10	1	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	10	25	23	39	3	100		
Italy	Spring, 2016	18	36	20	20	6	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	16	34	22	18	9	100		
India	Spring, 2016	47	26	12	6	8	100		
Kenya	Spring, 2016	41	27	11	19	2	100		
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	51	21	12	14	1	100		
South Africa	Spring, 2016	52	15	16	15	2	100		

		Q94e. How likely are you personally to take political action, such as contact an elected official or participate in a demonstration? e. discrimination against ethnic/religious/racial/vulnerable or disadvantaged groups								
		Very likely	Very likely Somewhat Very likely Not too likely Not at all likely DK/Refused Total							
United States	Spring, 2016	31	28	15	25	1	100			
Greece	Spring, 2016	12	23	31	32	2	100			
Hungary	Spring, 2016	4	16	22	54	4	100			
Italy	Spring, 2016	6	27	28	32	9	100			
Poland	Spring, 2016	7	27	29	25	12	100			
India	Spring, 2016	41	29	13	8	9	100			
Kenya	Spring, 2016	41	41 22 9 26 2 100							
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	34	22	18	23	3	100			

In the U.S. and Poland asked 'racial'; in Greece, Hungary, Kenya and Nigeria asked 'ethnic'; in Italy asked 'religious'; in India asked 'vulnerable or disadvantaged. Results for South Africa not included due to administrative error.

		Q94f. How likely are you personally to take political action on it, such as contact an elected official or participate in a demonstration – very likely, somewhat likely, not too likely or not at all likely? f. police misconduct								
		Very likely	Very likely Somewhat Not too likely Not at all likely DK/Refused Total							
United States	Spring, 2016	29	27	20	22	1	100			
Greece	Spring, 2016	20	28	25	24	3	100			
Hungary	Spring, 2016	5	17	26	47	5	100			
Italy	Spring, 2016	10	29	24	27	10	100			
Poland	Spring, 2016	15	32	24	19	10	100			
India	Spring, 2016	42	31	10	9	8	100			
Kenya	Spring, 2016	35	28	10	23	4	100			
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	37	37 22 17 22 3 100							
South Africa	Spring, 2016	42	18	19	19	3	100			

		Q95a. For each of	Q95a. For each one, please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not too serious or not a problem at all. a. China's economic impact on India								
Very serious serious serious a problem problem problem Not a problem DK/Refused Tota						Total					
India	Spring, 2016	45	45 25 6 3 21 100								

		Q95b. For each one, please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not to serious or not a problem at all. b. China's relationship with Pakistan									
Very serious serious serious a problem problem problem Not a problem DK/Refused T						Total					
India	Spring, 2016	48	48 21 7 2 22 100								

Q95c. For each one, please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, somewhat serious, not a serious or not a problem at all. c. China's growing military power										
Very serious serious a problem problem problem DK/Refused Tot						Total				
India	Spring, 2016	46 23 6 2 23 100								

Q95d. For each one, please tell me if you think it is a very serious problem, somewhat serious, no serious or not a problem at all. d. China's territorial disputes with India							•		
Very serious serious a problem problem problem Not a problem DK/Refused Total						Total			
India	Spring, 2016	45 24 6 2 23 100							

		Q96. Would you favor or oppose further talks between India and Pakistan to try to reduce tensions between the two countries?						
		Favor	Oppose	DK/Refused	Total			
India Spring, 2016 56 36 8 100								

		Q97. Which statement comes closer to your own views, even if neither is exactly right? The U.S. accepts that China will eventually be as powerful as the U.S. OR the U. S. is trying to prevent China from becoming as powerful as the U.S.?								
		Accepts China will eventually be as powerful as the U.S.	Trying to prevent China from becoming as powerful as the U.S.	Neither (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total				
China	Spring, 2016	29	29 52 8 12 100							

		Q99. Thinking about our relations with China, in your view, w more important: being tough with China on territorial disp between China and our country OR having a strong econo relationship with China?						
Having a strong Being tough relationship with China with China DK/Refused								
Japan	Spring, 2016	45	47	8	100			

		Q100. How concerned are you, if at all, that territorial disputes between China and neighboring countries could lead to a military conflict? Are you very concerned, somewhat concerned, not too concerned or not at all concerned?							
		Very concerned	Somewhat concerned	Not too concerned	Not at all concerned	DK/Refused	Total		
China	Spring, 2016	18	41	24	14	3	100		
Japan Spring, 2016 35 45 14 5 1									

Q100CHI. Which concerns you more about the United States – its economic strength or its m strength?							
		Its economic strength	Its military strength	Both (VOL)	Neither (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total
China	Spring, 2016	21	40	19	14	7	100

		Q100US. Which concerns you more about China?							
		Its economic strength	Its military strength	Both (VOL)	Neither (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total		
United States	Spring, 2016	50	37	5	4	4	100		

			Q101. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Alexis Tsipras is handling his job as Prime Minister?								
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total						
Greece	Spring, 2016	15	15 81 4 100								

Q102a. Which party could do a better job of dealing with = SYRIZA, New Democracy, Democratic Coand DIMAR) or Golden Dawn? a. the economy								
	SYRIZA	New Democracy (ND)	Democratic Coalition (PASOK & DIMAR)	Golden Dawn (XA)	None of the above (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total	
Greece Spring, 2016	12	19	2	3	57	7	100	

		Q102b. Which party could do a better job of dealing with SYRIZA, New Democracy, Democratic Coalition (and DIMAR) or Golden Dawn? b. the refugee issue								
		SYRIZA	New Democracy (ND)	Democratic Coalition (PASOK & DIMAR)	Golden Dawn (XA)	None of the above (VOL)	DK/Refused	Total		
Greece	Spring, 2016	15	16	2	7	53	7	100		

		Q103. Do you approve or disapprove of the way Viktor Orbán handling his job as Prime Minister?									
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refused	Total						
Hungary	Spring, 2016	36	36 50 15 100								

Hungary	Spring, 2016	33 2105a. Do you have		somewhat favorinion of?			ble or very unfavorab	le
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refu	sed	Total		
			se tell me if you Viktor Orbán is h. t					
Hungary	Spring, 2016	30	58	12		100		
		•	se tell me if you Viktor Orbán is g Disapprove	• •	of the follow	•		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	39	47	14	connecte of	100		
		Approve	Disapprove	DK/Refu	sed	Total		
			ell me if you app or Orbán is hand person					
Hungary	Spring, 2016	66	25	9		100		
			se tell me if you Viktor Orbán is e.		of the follow			
Hungary	Spring, 2016	51	39	9		100		
		Approve	Viktor Orbán is d Disapprove	handling each the EU DK/Refu		wing areas. Total		
	, , , , ,	Q104d. Plea	se tell me if you	approve or dis	sapprove of	the way		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	Approve 48	Disapprove 34	DK/Refu	sed	Total 100		
			se tell me if you Viktor Orbán is C	handling each Russia	of the follow	•		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	71	23	7		100		
		Approve		refugee issue				
			se tell me if you Viktor Orbán is	• •	• •	•		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	Approve 36	Disapprove 54	DK/Refu 10	sea	Total 100		
			a. th	e economy				

Somewhat unfavorable

22

Very unfavorable

10

DK/Refused

11

Total

100

Somewhat favorable

44

Very favorable

15

Spring, 2016

Poland

		Q105c. Do you h	ave a very favor		mewhat fav			unfavorable or v	very unfavorable
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable		newhat Ivorable	Ver unfavo		DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2016	3	27		33	27	7	10	100
									•
		Q105d. Do you h			mewhat fav of? d.				very unfavorable
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable		newhat Ivorable	Ver unfavo	•	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2016	8	25		29	27	7	11	100
		Q105e. Do you h	ave a very favor			orable, so? ? e. Ewa k		unfavorable or	very unfavorable
		Very favorable	Somewhat favorable	Son	newhat nvorable	Ver unfavo	у	DK/Refused	Total
Poland	Spring, 2016	2	27		37	2		13	100
· orarra	γορι			_ i					
			ase tell me if yo Justice (PiS)-le	d gover		handling			
		A					Ta	4 a l	
Dalamat	Ci 204	Approve	Disappr	ove	DK/Ref	usea	To :		
Poland	Spring, 201	6 44	37		19		10	00	
			ase tell me if yo						
		Law and	Justice (PiS)-le following a				each or	tne	
		Approve	Disappr	ove	DK/Ref	used	То	tal	
Poland	Spring, 201	6 52	36		12		10	00	
		Q106c. Plea Law and	ase tell me if yo Justice (PiS)-le follow	d gover	ove or disa rnment is l as. c. Russ	handling	of the wa	ay the the	
		Approve	Disappr	ove	DK/Ref	used	То	tal	
Poland	Spring, 201	6 32	47		21		10	00	
			ase tell me if yo Justice (PiS)-le follow	d gover		handling			
		Approve	Disappr	ove	DK/Ref	used	To	tal	
Poland	Spring, 201		35		16		10	00	
	, i j		<u>'</u>		l				
			ase tell me if yo Justice (PiS)-le followi	d gover		handling			
		Approve	Disappr	ove	DK/Ref	used	To	tal	
Poland	Spring, 201		35		25			00	
			use tell me if you Justice (PiS)-le following ar	d gover	nment is	handling			
		Approve	Disappr	ove	DK/Ref	used	То	tal	
Poland	Spring, 201	6 43	42		16		10	00	
			ase tell me if yo Justice (PiS)-le follow	d gover		handling			
		Approve	Disappr	ove	DK/Ref	used	То	tal	
Poland	Spring, 201	6 41	47		12		10	00	

			Justice (PiS)-led		sapprove of the shandling each courts		
		Approve	Disappro	ove DK/Re	fused T	otal	
Poland	Spring, 2016	38	43	1	8	100	
			ister Justin Trud		disapprove of the followy		
		Approve	Disappro			otal	
Canada	Spring, 2016	56	32	1	2	100	
			ister Justin Trud		disapprove of the golds		
		Approve	Disappro	ove DK/Re	fused T	otal	
Canada	Spring, 2016	59	35	6)	100	
			ister Justin Trud		disapprove of the geach of the foll China	•	
		Approve	Disappro			otal	
Canada	Spring, 2016	52	15	3	2	100	
			ister Justin Trud	deau is handling relations with the			
Canada	Spring, 2016	79	11		0	100	
			ister Justin Trud		disapprove of th geach of the foll he EU		
		Approve	Disappro			otal	
Canada	Spring, 2016	65	12	2	2	100	
			ister Justin Trud		disapprove of the general disapprove of the general disapprove of the following the general disapprove of the general disa		
		Approve	Disappro			otal	
Canada	Spring, 2016	51	28	2	1	100	
			ister Justin Truc		disapprove of the gold tions		
		Approve	Disappro	ove DK/Re	fused T	otal	
Canada	Spring, 2016	63	22	1	5	100	
		Developing	Expanding		you think should da's energy supply	be the more impo	rtant pr
		alternative sources, such as wind, solar	exploration and production of	Building more	All should be		
		and hydrogen technology	oil, coal and natural gas	nuclear power plants	given equal priority (VOL)	DK/Refused	

			Malcom Turr		lling each of	ve of the way f the following		
		Approve	Disapprov	ve DK/	Refused	Total		
Australia	Spring, 2016	39	50		11	100		
			Malcom Turr		lling each of	ve of the way f the following		
		Approve	Disapprov	ve DK/	Refused	Total		
Australia	Spring, 2016	40	47		13	100		
			Malcom Turr		lling each of	ve of the way f the following		
		Approve	Disapprov	ve DK/	Refused	Total		
Australia	Spring, 2016	62	19		19	100		
QAUS1d. Please tell me if you approve or disapprove of the way Prime Minister Malcom Turnbull is handling each of the following areas. d. relations with the U.S.								
		Approve	Disapprov	ve DK/	Refused	Total		
Australia	Spring, 2016	70	15		15	100		
Australia	Spring, 2016	Approve 55 QAUS1f. Plea	Disapprov 30 se tell me if y	nbull is hand as. e. terrori ve DK/ ou approve	Illing each of sm 'Refused 15 or disappro	Total 100 ve of the way f the following		
		Approve	Disapprov		Refused	Total		
Australia	Spring, 2016	32	54		14	100		
				n the other importan E im		n country do you	United States on think is more	
Australia	Spring, 2016	42	45		11	2	100	
	1	MUSLIMS ONLY. Are your Su	nni (for ovamnia III	anafi Maliki Sh-f	or Hanhali) Chil	a (for example Hhnock-	ri/Twelver or Ismaili/Sevener) or	
Nigeria Sprin	Sunni (for example, Hanafi, Malik Shafi, Hanba	Shi'a (for example, Ithnashari/ Twelver, i, Ismaili/ Ahr	nadiyya Somel	somethi Non partise (Vo	e in cular Just a l		Total N= 100 517	
		CK MITCH ING CASE A	-61 16					
		and religiou Only on	s holidays, more the More than	han once a week Every day at	Every day at le	east once or every day		
Nigeria Spr	ing, 2016	ever Fridays	once a week	least once	times 94	DK/Refused 0	Total N= 100 517	
i jeria jepi	Ing, 2010	1 0	'		74		100 317	

		Q112. How important is religion in your life — very important, somewhat important, not too important or not at all important?							
		Very important	Somewhat important	Not too important	Not at all important	DK/Refused	Total		
United States	Spring, 2016	52	25	10	12	1	100		
Canada	Spring, 2016	25	29	19	26	1	100		
France	Spring, 2016	14	24	26	36	0	100		
Germany	Spring, 2016	21	35	21	23	0	100		
Greece	Spring, 2016	47	35	13	5	0	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	14	31	34	20	1	100		
Italy	Spring, 2016	26	47	19	6	1	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	16	22	23	39	0	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	34	50	11	3	2	100		
Spain	Spring, 2016	18	23	19	39	1	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2016	9	15	31	45	0	100		
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	16	23	26	34	1	100		
Australia	Spring, 2016	17	20	22	40	0	100		
China	Spring, 2016	4	14	30	45	7	100		
India	Spring, 2016	84	11	2	2	1	100		
Japan	Spring, 2016	11	30	35	24	0	100		
Kenya	Spring, 2016	90	4	4	2	0	100		
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	97	2	0	0	0	100		
South Africa	Spring, 2016	86	8	2	2	1	100		

		Q115a. Have there been times during the last year when you did not have enough money? a. to buy food your family needed				
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total	
United States	Spring, 2016	23	77	0	100	
Canada	Spring, 2016	14	85	1	100	
France	Spring, 2016	18	82	0	100	
Germany	Spring, 2016	6	94	0	100	
Greece	Spring, 2016	29	71	0	100	
Hungary	Spring, 2016	12	88	1	100	
Italy	Spring, 2016	13	85	1	100	
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	8	92	0	100	
Poland	Spring, 2016	15	83	1	100	
Spain	Spring, 2016	19	81	0	100	
Sweden	Spring, 2016	5	95	0	100	
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	12	87	1	100	
Australia	Spring, 2016	12	87	0	100	
China	Spring, 2016	9	90	2	100	
India	Spring, 2016	19	78	3	100	
Japan	Spring, 2016	5	95	0	100	
Kenya	Spring, 2016	57	42	1	100	
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	57	43	0	100	
South Africa	Spring, 2016	61	38	0	100	

		Q115b. Have there been times during the last year when you did not have enough money? b. to pay for medical and health care your family needed					
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total		
United States	Spring, 2016	30	70	1	100		
Canada	Spring, 2016	16	83	1	100		
France	Spring, 2016	16	84	0	100		
Germany	Spring, 2016	8	92	0	100		
Greece	Spring, 2016	44	56	0	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	13	86	0	100		
Italy	Spring, 2016	21	78	1	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	10	90	1	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	19	79	1	100		
Spain	Spring, 2016	14	86	0	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2016	5	95	0	100		
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	8	91	1	100		
Australia	Spring, 2016	14	86	1	100		
China	Spring, 2016	32	64	4	100		
India	Spring, 2016	30	67	3	100		
Japan	Spring, 2016	6	94	0	100		
Kenya	Spring, 2016	60	38	1	100		
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	59	41	1	100		
South Africa	Spring, 2016	57	43	0	100		

		Q115c. Have there been times during the last year when you did not have enough money? c. to buy clothing your family needed					
		Yes	No	DK/Refused	Total		
United States	Spring, 2016	25	75	0	100		
Canada	Spring, 2016	17	82	1	100		
France	Spring, 2016	20	80	0	100		
Germany	Spring, 2016	9	90	0	100		
Greece	Spring, 2016	52	48	0	100		
Hungary	Spring, 2016	20	80	1	100		
Italy	Spring, 2016	23	76	1	100		
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	16	84	0	100		
Poland	Spring, 2016	17	82	2	100		
Spain	Spring, 2016	24	76	0	100		
Sweden	Spring, 2016	10	90	0	100		
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	17	82	1	100		
Australia	Spring, 2016	13	86	1	100		
China	Spring, 2016	14	83	3	100		
India	Spring, 2016	21	76	3	100		
Japan	Spring, 2016	7	92	0	100		
Kenya	Spring, 2016	57	42	1	100		
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	63	37	0	100		
South Africa	Spring, 2016	66	34	0	100		

		Q133. ASK ALL IN FACE TO FACE COUNTRIES; CELL SAMPLE ONLY IN AUSTRALIA, CANADA, FRANCE, GERMANY, JAPAN, NETHERLANDS, SPAIN, SWEDEN AND UK: Do you have a working landline telephone in your house or not?					
		Yes, have landline phone	No, do not	DK/Refused	Total	N=	
Canada	Spring, 2016	35	62	3	100	510	
France	Spring, 2016	67	33	0	100	498	
Germany	Spring, 2016	66	32	2	100	341	
Greece	Spring, 2016	80	20	0	100	1007	
Hungary	Spring, 2016	33	67	0	100	1005	
Italy	Spring, 2016	43	55	2	100	1016	
Netherlands	Spring, 2016	45	55	0	100	338	
Poland	Spring, 2016	27	72	1	100	1003	
Spain	Spring, 2016	66	34	0	100	523	
Sweden	Spring, 2016	26	74	0	100	599	
United Kingdom	Spring, 2016	42	54	3	100	383	
Australia	Spring, 2016	52	48	0	100	500	
China	Spring, 2016	20	78	2	100	3154	
India	Spring, 2016	4	95	1	100	2464	
Japan	Spring, 2016	41	58	1	100	300	
Kenya	Spring, 2016	1	99	0	100	1124	
Nigeria	Spring, 2016	2	98	1	100	1094	
South Africa	Spring, 2016	8	92	0	100	1112	